United States

Health Department Website: hhs.gov

Summary

Highlights

Homicide

33%

from 5.8 to 7.7 deaths per 100,000 population between 2018-2019 and 2020-2021.

Occupational Fatalities

11%

from 4.4 to 3.9 deaths per 100,000 workers between 2016-2018 and 2019-2021.

Premature Death

9%

from 8,659 to 9,478 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Asthma

8%

from 9.6% to 10.4% of adults between 2020 and 2022.

Diabetes

8%

from 10.6% to 11.5% of adults between 2020 and 2022.

Renewable Energy

8%

from 19.0% to 20.5% of total electricity generated between 2021 and 2022.

Measures

U.S. Value

Social & Econor		
	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	\$183
Economic Resources	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	-
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	11.2%
- 1	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	89.69
Social Support and	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	14.09
Engagement	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	92.99
Lingugomont	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	-
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	23.29
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	59.5%
Physical Enviro		
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system)	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	20.59
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	24.09
Clinical Care		
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	70.09
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	66.09
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	45.69
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	62.69
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	83.89
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	2,68
Behaviors	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	23.09
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	23.49
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	35.59
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	14.09
Health Outcom	es	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	18.49
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	15.9%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	9,478
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	12.4%
,	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	8.5%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	11.2%
	Obesity (% of adults)	33.69

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Strengths

- · Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- · High prevalence of colorectal cancer screening
- Low average number of health-based drinking water violations

Challenges

- High premature death rate
- · High prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- · High homicide rate

Highlights

Mental Health Providers

from 92.6 to 140.0 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2023.

Drug Deaths

from 21.3 to 28.6 deaths per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Firearm Deaths

from 23.4 to 26.4 deaths per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

	S	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econor	nic Factors	45	-0.791	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	48	14.1	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	36	5.4	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	20	\$199	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	40	75	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	42	12.4%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	47	5.36	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	41	28.3%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	43	88.8%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	39	17.9%	14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	45	90.0%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	12	58	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	47	19.5%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	46	53.0%	59.5%
Physical Enviro		16	0.490	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	29	7.9	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	3	1.2	2.7
	community water system)	00	77.70/	70.70
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	23	77.7%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	36	0	
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	25	34.1%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	37	7.7%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	13	11.1%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	15	13.1%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	39	26.2%	24.0%
Clinical Care		43	-0.732	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	45	14.2%	10.1%
Access to Care	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	49	43.0	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	50	140.0	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	45	201.6	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	38	8.8%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	26	70.5%	70.0%
Clinical Services	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	14	63.4%	61.8%
Dei Vices	Dental Visit (% of adults)	46	58.2%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	42	39.9%	45.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	38	59.2%	62.6%
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	26	83.6%	83.8%
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	45	3,340	2,681
Behaviors	beneficiaries ages 18+)	48	-1.251	
	F . (0) ()	4.4	17.6%	23.0%
Jutrition	Everage (% of adults)	/1/1		
	Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	44 47		
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	47	4.8%	7.4%
and Physical Activity	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	47 46	4.8% 29.1%	7.4% 23.4%
and Physical Activity	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	47 46 44	4.8% 29.1% 625.2	7.4% 23.4% 495.5
and Physical Activity	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	47 46 44 38	4.8% 29.1% 625.2 6.4%	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	47 46 44 38 46	4.8% 29.1% 625.2 6.4% 22.9	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	47 46 44 38 46 48	4.8% 29.1% 625.2 6.4% 22.9 40.5%	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	47 46 44 38 46	4.8% 29.1% 625.2 6.4% 22.9	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults)	47 46 44 38 46 48	4.8% 29.1% 625.2 6.4% 22.9 40.5% 15.6% - 0.616	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5%
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Fobacco Use Health Outcome	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) ES Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	47 46 44 38 46 48 39 45	4.8% 29.1% 625.2 6.4% 22.9 40.5% 15.6% - 0.616 28.6	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Fobacco Use Health Outcome	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) BS Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	47 46 44 38 46 48 39 45 19 3	4.8% 29.1% 625.2 6.4% 22.9 40.5% 15.6% - 0.616 28.6 14.1%	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) BS Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	47 46 44 38 46 48 39 45 19 3	4.8% 29.1% 625.2 6.4% 22.9 40.5% 15.6% - 0.616 28.6 14.1% 18.1%	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) BS Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	47 46 44 38 46 48 39 45 19 3	4.8% 29.1% 625.2 6.4% 22.9 40.5% 15.6% - 0.616 28.6 14.1%	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) BS Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	47 46 44 38 46 48 39 45 19 3	4.8% 29.1% 625.2 6.4% 22.9 40.5% 15.6% - 0.616 28.6 14.1% 18.1%	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Prog Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	47 46 44 38 46 48 39 45 19 3 44 35	4.8% 29.1% 625.2 6.4% 22.9 40.5% 15.6% - 0.616 28.6 14.1% 18.1% 15.7%	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Brug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	47 46 44 38 46 48 39 45 19 3 44 35 46	4.8% 291% 625.2 6.4% 22.9 40.5% 15.6% -0.616 28.6 14.1% 18.1% 15.7%	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) By Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	47 46 44 38 46 48 39 45 19 3 44 35 46 6	4.8% 291% 625.2 6.4% 22.9 40.5% 15.6% -0.616 28.6 14.1% 15.7% 13.763 1.2	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) By Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	47 46 44 38 46 48 39 45 19 3 44 35 46 6	4.8% 291% 625.2 6.4% 22.9 40.5% 15.6% -0.616 28.6 14.1% 15.7% 13.763 1.2 14.2% 10.4%	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6 12.4% 8.5%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) BY Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	47 46 44 38 46 48 39 45 19 3 44 35 46 6	4.8% 291% 625.2 6.4% 22.9 40.5% 15.6% -0.616 28.6 14.1% 15.7% 13.763 1.2 14.2% 10.4% 2.0	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6 12.4% 8.5% 2.1
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) By Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	47 46 44 38 46 48 39 45 19 3 44 35 46 6	4.8% 291% 625.2 6.4% 22.9 40.5% 15.6% -0.616 28.6 14.1% 15.7% 13.763 1.2 14.2% 10.4%	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6 12.4% 8.5%

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.



State Health Department Website: health.alaska.gov

Summary

Strengths

- Low prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- · Low income inequality
- · High per capita public health funding

Challenges

- High premature death rate
- · High occupational fatality rate
- · High prevalence of cigarette smoking

Highlights

Drug Deaths

from 17.6 to 34.9 deaths per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2021.

Frequent Mental Distress

from 9.1% to 15.2% of adults between 2013 and 2022.

Flu Vaccination Coverage

from 34.2% to 41.5% of adults between 2016 and 2022.

Overall Rank

Measure	es es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econor	mic Factors	20	0.274	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	28	7.1	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	47	6.8	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	1	\$465	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	19	47	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	14	9.5%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	3	4.08	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	47	24.4%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	10	93.3%	89.69
Social Support and	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	33	16.9%	14.09
Engagement	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	13	93.9%	92.99
Lingugomont	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	9	57	-
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	19	27.3%	23.29
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	26	59.2%	59.5%
Physical Enviro	nment	46	-0.163	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	10	6.3	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system)	43	3.0	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	44	42.1%	72.79
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	36	0	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	46	75.0%	35.59
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	18	28.3%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	3	7.0%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	46	19.5%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	30	21.2%	24.09
Clinical Care		37	-0.377	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	28	10.3%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	1	96.8	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	2	739.5	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	5	298.3	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	44	11.0%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	50	61.8%	70.09
Clinical Services	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	42	56.2%	61.89
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	35	61.8%	66.09
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	37	41.5%	45.69
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	41	57.8%	62.69
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	46	76.2%	83.89
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	5	1,695	2,68
Behaviors		36	-0.325	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	9	25.6%	23.09
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	11	8.9%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	13	21.5%	23.49
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	49	760.4	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	37	6.3%	5.7%
al 11 1-1	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	39	17.5	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	33	37.1%	35.59
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	41	15.9%	14.09
Health Outcom	es	29	-0.066	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	30	34.9	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	36	19.4%	18.49
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	19	15.2%	15.99
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	41	17.2%	15.99
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	40	11,430	9,478
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	43	2.6	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	15	11.7%	12.49
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	4	6.9%	8.5%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	43	2.2	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	6	8.9%	11.2%
	Obesity (% of adults)	16	32.1%	33.69

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Overall Rank

Measures

Social & Economic Factors

Summary

Strengths

- · Low income inequality
- Low preventable hospitalization rate
- Low percentage of housing with lead risk

Challenges

- High economic hardship index score
- Low prevalence of colorectal cancer screening
- · High levels of air pollution

Highlights

Mental Health Providers

47%

from 129.3 to 190.2 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2023.

Diabetes

22%

from 10.4% to 12.7% of adults between 2017 and 2022.

Premature Death

16%

from 9,469 to 10,982 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	29	7.4	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	14	3.7	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	41	\$143	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	38	70	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	22	10.2%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	16	4.42	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	28	31.4%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	39	89.2%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	31	16.3%	14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	29	92.6%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	6	54	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	31	23.5%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	14	63.9%	59.5%
Physical Enviro	nment	40	-0.025	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	49	11.1	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	31	2.1	2.7
•	community water system)	0.		2.,
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	38	57.7%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	26	2	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	31	45.9%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	26	13.3%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	2	6.5%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	40	17.2%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	29	19.9%	24.0%
Clinical Care		39	-0.563	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	38	11.9%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	31	58.8	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	46	190.2	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	40	213.5	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	42	10.3%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	18	72.8%	70.0%
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	44	55.8%	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	40	60.7%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	43	39.7%	45.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	29	62.1%	62.6%
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	45	76.4%	83.8%
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	9	1,844	2.681
	beneficiaries ages 18+)	-	.,	_,,

* Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure de	finitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.

Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)

Behaviors Nutrition

and Physical

Sexual Health

Sleep Health

Tobacco Use

Behavioral

Mortality

Overall

Physical Health

Health

Health Outcomes

Activity

Exercise (% of adults)

Physical Inactivity (% of adults)

Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)

Excessive Drinking (% of adults)

Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)

Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)

Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)

Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)

Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)

Low Birth Weight (% of live births)

Obesity (% of adults)

Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)

Smoking (% of adults)

Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)

Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)

Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*

Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)

High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)



33

10

35

25

40

44

29

20

20

37

35

29

40

37

37

41

35

20

17

26

19

-0.166

25.5%

6.3%

23.4%

570.3

70%

15.1

34.8%

12.7%

-0.194

38.3

18.7%

16.8%

15.9%

10,982

2.3

13.4%

7.9%

1.9

11.3%

33.2%

-0.153

23.0%

7.4%

23.4%

495.5

5.7% 13.9

35.5%

14.0%

32.1

18.4%

15.9%

15.9%

9,478

1.6

12.4%

8.5%

2.1

11.2%

33.6%

State

Value

0.049

State

Rank

30

U.S.

Value

Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Strengths

- · Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- · High prevalence of having a dedicated health care provider
- · Low percentage of housing with lead risk

Challenges

- High prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- · High economic hardship index score
- · High prevalence of cigarette smoking

Highlights

Occupational Fatalities

from 8.0 to 5.6 deaths per 100,000 workers between 2016-2018 and 2019-2021.

Diabetes

from 12.5% to 15.7% of adults between 2021 and 2022.

Premature Death

from 11,545 to 13,224 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Measures State State

Social & Foons	es established to the second of the second o	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
	mic Factors	49	-0.959	
	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	44	11.7	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	40	5.6	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	23	\$194	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	46	86	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	50	16.6%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	39	4.98	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	38	29.7%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	40	89.1%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	43	18.7%	14.0%
and Engagoment	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	46	89.6%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	25	65	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	41	20.9%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	49	49.0%	59.5%
Physical Enviro	nment	33	0.168	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	31	8.1	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system)	47	3.9	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	19	85.8%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	29	1	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	36	54.6%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	40	6.5%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	8	9.6%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	15	13.1%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	21	15.9%	24.0%
Clinical Care		45	-0.876	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	44	13.8%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	48	44.7	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	31	278.9	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	44	205.0	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	35	8.4%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	47	64.9%	70.0%
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	41	56.4%	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	49	55.6%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	35	43.1%	45.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	42	55.7%	62.6%
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	17	85.1%	83.8%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare			2,681
Care	beneficiaries ages 18+)	39	3,058	2,001
		39 45	3,058 - 0.999	2,001
Behaviors Nutrition	beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults)			
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical	beneficiaries ages 18+)	45	-0.999	
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical	beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults)	45	-0.999 19.3%	23.0% 7.4%
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity	Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	45 43 5	- 0.999 19.3% 10.2% 31.1% 592.8	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity	beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	45 43 5 49	- 0.999 19.3% 10.2% 31.1%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4%
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity	Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	43 5 49 42	- 0.999 19.3% 10.2% 31.1% 592.8	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health	Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	45 43 5 49 42 34	-0.999 19.3% 10.2% 31.1% 592.8 6.2%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health	Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	45 43 5 49 42 34 50	-0.999 19.3% 10.2% 31.1% 592.8 6.2% 26.5	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5%
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use	Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults)	45 43 5 49 42 34 50 43	-0.999 19.3% 10.2% 31.1% 592.8 6.2% 26.5 38.7%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5%
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom	Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults)	45 43 5 49 42 34 50 43 49 50	-0.999 19.3% 10.2% 31.1% 592.8 6.2% 26.5 38.7% 18.7% -0.948	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0%
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral	beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Prog Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	45 43 5 49 42 34 50 43 49 50	-0.999 19.3% 10.2% 31.1% 592.8 6.2% 26.5 38.7% 18.7% -0.948	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0%
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral	Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Prug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	45 43 5 49 42 34 50 43 49 50	-0.999 19.3% 10.2% 31.1% 592.8 6.2% 26.5 38.7% 18.7% -0.948 21.7 17.2%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0%
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral	Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Pes Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	45 43 5 49 42 34 50 43 49 50 11 16 49	-0.999 19.3% 10.2% 31.1% 592.8 6.2% 26.5 38.7% 18.7% -0.948 21.7 17.2% 20.4%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0%
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health	Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Pes Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	43 5 49 42 34 50 43 49 50 11 16 49 48	-0.999 19.3% 10.2% 31.1% 592.8 6.2% 26.5 38.7% 18.7% -0.948 21.7 17.2% 20.4% 20.1%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9%
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health	Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Prug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	43 5 49 42 34 50 43 49 50 11 16 49 48 43	-0.999 19.3% 10.2% 31.1% 592.8 6.2% 26.5 38.7% 18.7% -0.948 21.7 17.2% 20.4% 20.1% 13.224	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 9.478
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health	Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Prug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	43 5 49 42 34 50 43 49 50 11 16 49 48 43 11	-0.999 19.3% 10.2% 31.1% 592.8 6.2% 26.5 38.7% 18.7% -0.948 21.7 17.2% 20.4% 20.1% 13.224 1.3	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health	Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Prug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	43 5 49 42 34 50 43 49 50 11 16 49 48 43 11 49	-0.999 19.3% 10.2% 31.1% 592.8 6.2% 26.5 38.7% 18.7% -0.948 21.7 17.2% 20.4% 20.1% 13.224 1.3 17.5%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health	Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100.000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1.000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Brug Deaths (Deaths per 100.000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100.000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	45 43 5 49 42 34 50 43 49 50 11 16 49 48 43 11 49 42	-0.999 19.3% 10.2% 31.1% 592.8 6.2% 26.5 38.7% 18.7% -0.948 21.7 17.2% 20.4% 20.1% 13.224 1.3 17.5% 9.5%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6 12.4% 8.5%
Care Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health	Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100.000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1.000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Bes Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100.000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	45 43 5 49 42 34 50 43 49 50 11 16 49 48 43 11 49 42 35	-0.999 19.3% 10.2% 31.1% 592.8 6.2% 26.5 38.7% 18.7% -0.948 21.7 17.2% 20.4% 20.1% 13.224 1.3 17.5% 9.5% 2.1	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 9.478 1.6 12.4% 8.5% 2.1
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health	Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100.000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1.000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Brug Deaths (Deaths per 100.000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100.000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	45 43 5 49 42 34 50 43 49 50 11 16 49 48 43 11 49 42	-0.999 19.3% 10.2% 31.1% 592.8 6.2% 26.5 38.7% 18.7% -0.948 21.7 17.2% 20.4% 20.1% 13.224 1.3 17.5% 9.5%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6 12.4% 8.5%

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



U.S.

Data not available, missing or suppressed.

California **Overall Rank**

Summary

Strengths

- Low prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- · Low prevalence of frequent mental distress
- Four of four climate policies in place

Challenges

- Low prevalence of high school completion
- · Low prevalence of colorectal cancer screening
- · High levels of air pollution

Highlights

Premature Death

from 5,650 to 7,773 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2018 and 2021.

Mental Health Providers

from 338.0 to 461.4 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2023.

Depression

from 14.1% to 18.1% of adults between 2020 and 2022.

Measure	25	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Valu
Social & Econo	mic Factors	35	-0.202	
	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	23	6.2	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	6	3.3	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	10	\$238	\$183
conomic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	45	83	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	23	10.3%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	44	5.23	4.92
ducation	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	30	31.0%	32.19
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	50	84.7%	89.69
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	6	12.0%	14.09
ind · .	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	4	94.8%	92.99
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	20	63	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	48	18.3%	23.29
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	30	58.3%	59.59
Physical Enviro	nment	50	-0.615	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	50	13.4	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	42	2.9	2.7
	community water system)			
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	39	57.5%	72.79
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	1	4	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	29	43.1%	35.5
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	11	41.6%	20.5
lousing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	29	16.8%	16.59
Transit T	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	49	25.7%	16.79
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	43	32.8%	24.0
Clinical Care		31	-0.134	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	25	10.1%	10.19
access to Care	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	3	81.9	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	10	461.4	324.
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	50	178.9	232.
	Uninsured (% of population)	21	6.5%	8.09
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	42	67.7%	70.0
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	50	52.4%	61.89
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	21	66.2%	66.0
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	27	45.5%	45.6
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	33	60.6%	62.6
Suglish of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	42	79.7%	83.8
Quality of Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	13	2.151	2.68
Jaic	beneficiaries ages 18+)	13	2,151	2,08
Behaviors	solution ages to 7	18	0.295	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	27	22.6%	23.0
nd Physical	,	9	9.0%	7.4%
Activity	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	9 15	9.0%	23.4
	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	27	488.2	495.
Sexual Health				
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	47 12	7.1%	5.7%
Sloop Hoolek			9.9	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	20	34.8%	35.5
obacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	3	9.7%	14.09
Health Outcom	es	10	0.489	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	18	27.5	32.1
-lealth	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	34	19.1%	18.49
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	8	14.3%	15.99
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	35	15.7%	15.99
Nortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	12	7,773	9,47
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	27	1.6	1.6
hysical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	22	12.2%	12.49
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	11	7.3%	8.59
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	35	2.1	2.1
	Low Birth Weight Nacial Diopanty (Natio)			
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	3	8.5%	11.29
				11.29 33.6

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Strengths

- · Low prevalence of obesity
- Low economic hardship index score
- Low prevalence of insufficient sleep

Challenges

- High prevalence of excessive drinking
- High prevalence of high-risk HIV behaviors
- High average number of health-based drinking water violations

Highlights

Cardiovascular Diseases

23%

from 5.7% to 7.0% of adults between 2021 and 2022.

Firearm Deaths

16%

from 15.7 to 18.2 deaths per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Renewable Energy

10%

from 32.6% to 35.7% of total electricity generated between 2021 and 2022.

Measure	S	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econor	nic Factors	6	0.685	
	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	22	6.1	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	21	4.1	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	26	\$187	\$183
Economic Resources	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	2	11	11.00/
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	9 19	8.9% 4.48	11.2% 4.92
Education	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio) Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	5	37.6%	32.1%
Education	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	12	93.0%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	27	15.7%	14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	7	94.4%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	30	66	32.376
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	22	26.2%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	12	64.5%	59.5%
Physical Enviror		21	0.388	00.070
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	17	7.1	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	43	3.0	2.7
4,	community water system)	40	0.0	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	27	75.2%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	13	3	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	38	59.0%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	14	35.7%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	13	11.1%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	35	15.9%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	18	14.1%	24.0%
Clinical Care		21	0.286	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	30	10.7%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	5	76.4	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	9	477.5	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	25	245.4	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	29	7.1%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	33	68.9%	70.0%
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	32	60.0%	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	20	66.4%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	11	50.5%	45.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	20	65.7%	62.6%
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	37	81.1%	83.8%
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	3	1,481	2,681
Behaviors	beneficiaries ages 18+)	5	0.839	
	= . (0, 6, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,		27.4%	23.0%
	Evarage (% at adulte)			
	Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	3 14		
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	14	8.8%	7.4%
and Physical Activity	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	14 1	8.8% 16.8%	7.4% 23.4%
and Physical Activity	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	14 1 20	8.8% 16.8% 460.2	7.4% 23.4% 495.5
Activity	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	14 1 20 38	8.8% 16.8% 460.2 6.4%	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	14 1 20	8.8% 16.8% 460.2	7.4% 23.4% 495.5
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	14 1 20 38 17	8.8% 16.8% 460.2 6.4% 11.4	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults)	14 1 20 38 17 3	8.8% 16.8% 460.2 6.4% 11.4 30.3% 10.7%	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults)	14 1 20 38 17 3 9	8.8% 16.8% 460.2 6.4% 11.4 30.3% 10.7% 0.214	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) BS Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	14 1 20 38 17 3 9 22 27	8.8% 16.8% 460.2 6.4% 11.4 30.3% 10.7% 0.214 31.3	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) BS Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	14 1 20 38 17 3 9 22 27 45	8.8% 16.8% 460.2 6.4% 11.4 30.3% 10.7% 0.214 31.3 20.7%	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) 98 Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	14 1 20 38 17 3 9 22 27 45 25	8.8% 16.8% 460.2 6.4% 11.4 30.3% 10.7% 0.214 31.3 20.7% 15.9%	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) BS Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	14 1 20 38 17 3 9 22 27 45	8.8% 16.8% 460.2 6.4% 11.4 30.3% 10.7% 0.214 31.3 20.7% 15.9% 21.1%	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Brug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	14 1 20 38 17 3 9 22 27 45 25 49	8.8% 16.8% 460.2 6.4% 11.4 30.3% 10.7% 0.214 31.3 20.7% 15.9% 21.1% 8.308	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) B Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	14 1 20 38 17 3 9 22 27 45 25 49 17	8.8% 16.8% 460.2 6.4% 11.4 30.3% 10.7% 0.214 31.3 20.7% 15.9% 21.1% 8.308 1.7	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) By Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	14 1 20 38 17 3 9 22 27 45 25 49	8.8% 16.8% 460.2 6.4% 11.4 30.3% 10.7% 0.214 31.3 20.7% 15.9% 21.1% 8.308 1.7	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6 12.4%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Broug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	14 1 20 38 17 3 9 22 27 45 25 49 17 32	8.8% 16.8% 460.2 6.4% 11.4 30.3% 10.7% 0.214 31.3 20.7% 15.9% 21.1% 8.308 1.7 11.4% 9.5%	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6 12.4% 8.5%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) BY Prug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	14 1 20 38 17 3 9 22 27 45 25 49 17 32 10 42 9	8.8% 16.8% 460.2 6.4% 11.4 30.3% 10.7% 0.214 31.3 20.7% 15.9% 21.1% 8.308 1.7 11.4% 9.5% 1.7	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6 12.4% 8.5% 2.1
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Broug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	14 1 20 38 17 3 9 22 27 45 25 49 17 32	8.8% 16.8% 460.2 6.4% 11.4 30.3% 10.7% 0.214 31.3 20.7% 15.9% 21.1% 8.308 1.7 11.4% 9.5%	7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6 12.4% 8.5%

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Connecticut

Overall Rank

Summary

Strengths

- · Low premature death rate
- · Low prevalence of non-medical drug use
- · High adult flu vaccination rate

Challenges

- · High income inequality
- · Low voter participation
- · High percentage of housing with lead risk

Highlights

Avoided Care Due to Cost

from 7.4% to 9.2% between 2021 and 2022.

Air Pollution

from 7.0 to 5.7 micrograms of fine particulate matter per cubic meter between 2017-2019 and 2020-2022.

Primary Care Providers

from 300.2 to 248.9 per 100,000 population between September 2022 and September 2023.

<i>Measure</i>	es es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econor	nic Factors	14	0.446	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	17	4.4	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	6	3.3	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	31	\$179	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	11	32	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	16	9.6%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	43	5.17	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	9	34.6%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	25	91.5%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	6	12.0%	14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	8	94.3%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	32	67	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	13	28.8%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	32	58.1%	59.5%
Physical Enviror		8	0.608	
<u> </u>				0.0
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	6	5.7	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system)	9	1.5	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	13	90.4%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	1	4	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	16	23.0%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	48	2.7%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	46	25.1%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	40	17.2%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	12	10.0%	24.0%
Clinical Care	Transportation Fredict Note (20 of population)	7	1.016	24.07
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	17	9.2%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	10	73.6	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	7	505.8	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	24	248.9	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	10	5.2%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	1	81.2%	70.0%
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	3	65.6%	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	1	73.9%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	5	54.0%	45.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	8	71.9%	62.6%
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	9	87.3%	83.8%
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	30	2,841	2,681
Behaviors	beneficiaries ages 18+)	6	0.796	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	6	26.1%	23.0%
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	5	10.2%	7.4%
Activity	,	21	23.1%	23.4%
<u> </u>	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)			
Sexual Health		14	409.1	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	13	5.4%	5.7%
01 11 11	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	4	7.1	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	28	35.7%	35.5%
	Smoking (% of adults)	4	10.0%	14.0%
			0.660	
	es	4		
Tobacco Use Health Outcom e Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	41	42.5	32.1
Health Outcome			42.5 17.6%	32.1 18.4%
Health Outcome Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	41		
Health Outcome Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	41 18	17.6%	18.4% 15.9%
Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	41 18 10	17.6% 14.5%	18.4%
Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	41 18 10 4 5	17.6% 14.5% 10.1% 7,205	18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9,478
Health Outcome Behavioral Health Mortality	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	41 18 10 4 5 11	17.6% 14.5% 10.1% 7.205 1.3	18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9,478 1.6
Health Outcome Behavioral Health Mortality	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	41 18 10 4 5 11	17.6% 14.5% 10.1% 7,205 1.3 11.6%	18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9,478 1.6
Health Outcome Behavioral Health Mortality	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	41 18 10 4 5 11 14 22	17.6% 14.5% 10.1% 7.205 1.3 11.6% 8.1%	18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9,478 1.6 12.4% 8.5%
Health Outcome Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	41 18 10 4 5 11 14 22 24	17.6% 14.5% 10.1% 7.205 1.3 11.6% 8.1% 2.0	18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9,478 1.6 12.4% 8.5% 2.1
Health Outcome Behavioral Health Mortality	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	41 18 10 4 5 11 14 22	17.6% 14.5% 10.1% 7.205 1.3 11.6% 8.1%	18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9,478 1.6 12.4% 8.5%

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Strengths

- · Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- · Low income inequality
- · High volunteerism rate

Challenges

- · High prevalence of obesity
- Low supply of dental care providers
- High levels of air pollution

Highlights

Homicide

from 5.7 to 9.5 deaths per 100,000 population between 2018-2019 and 2020-2021.

Diabetes

from 10.6% to 13.9% of adults between 2016 and 2022.

Households Below the Poverty Level

from 11.5% to 9.1% between 2021 and 2022.

Measure	es es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econo	mic Factors	17	0.338	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	39	9.5	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	27	4.4	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	19	\$203	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	20	48	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	35	11.5%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	4	4.20	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	46	25.3%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	19	92.0%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	18	14.0%	14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	8	94.3%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	1	46	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	11	29.8%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	20	61.0%	59.5%
N				33.37
Physical Enviro		12	0.517	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	45	9.2	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system)	26	2.0	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	26	76.0%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	1	4	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	6	7.2%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	47	2.8%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	20	13.0%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	26	14.1%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	22	16.0%	24.09
Clinical Care	s short seems as a first house h	15	0.476	
	A . : 1 . 1 . 2			10.10
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	12	8.1%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	50	40.5	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	22	332.1	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	13	268.9	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	13	5.6%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	10	76.6%	70.09
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	6	64.7%	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	28	64.6%	66.09
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	18	48.2%	45.69
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	15	68.2%	62.69
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	13	86.5%	83.89
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	32	2,847	2,68
Behaviors		24	0.135	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	22	23.8%	23.09
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	23	7.4%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	27	23.5%	23.49
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	26	486.4	495.5
Jonual Health	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	16	5.5%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	25	13.5	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	26	35.6%	35.59
-				
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	21	12.9%	14.09
Health Outcom	es	21	0.231	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	46	52.4	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	8	15.2%	18.49
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	9	14.4%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	23	13.5%	15.9%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	26	9,702	9,478
•	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	11	1.3	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	19	12.0%	12.4%
,	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	35	9.1%	8.5%
	Low Birth Weight (% of the births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	17	1.9	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	28	11.4%	11.2%
Overall	Obesity (% of adults)	43 18	37.9% 0.309	33.69

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



District of Columbia

Summary

Strengths

- Low prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- · Low uninsured rate
- High supply of primary care providers

Challenges

- · High prevalence of excessive drinking
- · High income inequality
- · High prevalence of high-risk HIV behaviors

Highlights

Drug Deaths

from 49.4 to 77.6 deaths per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2021.

Renewable Energy

from 35.0% to 49.9% of total electricity generated between 2021 and 2022.

Homicide

from 21.7 to 29.6 deaths per 100,000 population between 2018-2019 and 2020-2021.

Measure	es es	D.C. Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econor	mic Factors		
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	29.6	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	5.0	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	\$1,267	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	_	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	10.0%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	6.04	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	26.5%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	93.7%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	12.8%	14.0%
and .	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	93.2%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	69	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	34.2%	23.29
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	73.5%	59.5%
Physical Enviro	nment		
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	8.6	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community	1.5	2.7
•	water system)	5	
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	100.0%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	3	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	2.3%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	49.9%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	32.0%	16.5%
Fransit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	19.4%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	74.2%	24.0%
Clinical Care	a special control of the control of		
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	7.6%	10.1%
access to Care	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	112.7	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	737.6	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	411.3	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	2.9%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	71.2%	70.09
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	61.7%	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	70.4%	66.09
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	59.7%	45.69
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	77.8%	62.69
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	84.9%	83.89
Quality of Care			
Jaic	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	3,365	2,681
Behaviors	pononoumos agos to y		
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	27.2%	23.09
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	13.5%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	15.1%	23.49
Sexual Health	, , , ,		495.5
Jevnai Ligarrii	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	1,037.5 11.0%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	13.9	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	31.9%	35.5%
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	10.6%	14.0%
		10.070	14.07
Health Outcom			
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	77.6	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	27.6%	18.4%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	13.5%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	14.6%	15.9%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	10,783	9,478
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	5.4	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	7.7%	12.4%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	9.6%	8.5%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	2.5	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	7.0%	11.2%
	Obesity (% of adults)	24.3%	33.69

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Florida State Health Department Website: floridahealth.gov

Overall Rank

Summary

Strengths

- Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- Low prevalence of cigarette smoking
- Low percentage of housing with lead risk

Challenges

- · Low volunteerism rate
- High prevalence of avoiding care due to cost
- Low adult flu vaccination rate

Highlights

Occupational Fatalities

16%

from 5.1 to 4.3 deaths per 100,000 workers between 2016-2018 and 2019-2021.

Premature Death

16%

from 8,622 to 10,040 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Insufficient Sleep

14%

from 32.9% to 37.4% of adults between 2020 and 2022.

Measure	es es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econo	mic Factors	28	0.091	
	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	27	6.9	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	23	4.3	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	44	\$137	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	35	64	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	33	11.4%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	27	4.63	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	2	39.0%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	36	89.9%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	13	12.7%	14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	18	93.1%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	16	60	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	50	15.8%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	40	55.6%	59.5%
Physical Enviro		38	0.073	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	24	7.6	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system)	45	3.1	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	22	78.5%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	29	1	72.770
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	40	63.6%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	42		
المساملة عمرا	7,5		5.2%	20.5%
Housing and Fransit	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	4	7.7%	16.5%
Hallsit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	44	18.8%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	36	24.1%	24.0%
Clinical Care		44	-0.793	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	43	13.3%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	35	56.6	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	42	214.6	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	17	262.9	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	46	11.2%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	34	68.7%	70.0%
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	38	58.5%	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	37	61.2%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	46	39.0%	45.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	39	58.9%	62.6%
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	43	79.2%	83.8%
auanty or Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	41	3,092	2,681
Jaic	beneficiaries ages 18+)	41	3,092	2,081
Behaviors	beneficial to ages 10-7	27	0.086	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	4	27.0%	23.0%
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	_	_	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	33	24.5%	23.4%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	24	479.3	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	34	6.2%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	25	13.5	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	35	37.4%	35.5%
Fobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	11	11.3%	14.0%
Health Outcom		23	0.151	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	33	36.5	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	12	16.7%	18.4%
•	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	17	15.0%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	39	16.7%	15.9%
Aortolit:	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)			
Mortality (30	10,040	9,478
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	3	1.1	1.6
hysical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	31	13.0%	12.4%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	34	9.0%	8.5%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	24	2.0	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	26	11.3%	11.2%
	Obesity (% of adults)	14	31.6%	33.6%

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Georgia

State Health Department Website: dph.georgia.gov

Summary

Strengths

- Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- Low prevalence of cigarette smoking
- Low percentage of housing with lead risk

Challenges

- · High homicide rate
- High prevalence of avoiding care due to cost
- High incidence of chlamydia

Highlights

Drug Deaths

29%

from 17.8 to 22.9 deaths per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Smoking

17%▼

from 15.0% to 12.5% of adults between 2021 and 2022.

Firearm Deaths

15%

from 17.7 to 20.3 deaths per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021. **Overall Rank**

37

<i>Aeasure</i>	2S	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econo	mic Factors	33	-0.080	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	40	10.7	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	36	5.4	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	24	\$192	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	30	53	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	31	11.3%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	31	4.72	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	27	31.5%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	38	89.5%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	21	14.9%	14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	25	92.8%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	12	58	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	43	19.9%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	17	61.5%	59.5%
Physical Enviro	nment	29	0.225	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	38	8.6	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	41	2.7	2.7
	community water system)			
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	6	94.9%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	36	0	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	12	12.9%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	35	8.2%	20.5%
lousing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	5	8.5%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	30	15.2%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	40	26.4%	24.0%
Clinical Care	Transportation reality risks (% or population)	47	-1.099	24.07
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	48	14.8%	10.1%
ccess to Care			46.7	64.6
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	46		
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	47	185.9	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	42	209.3	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	48	11.7%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	48	64.5%	70.09
Clinical Services	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	39	58.1%	61.8%
bei vices	Dental Visit (% of adults)	43	59.9%	66.09
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	39	40.6%	45.69
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	30	61.5%	62.6%
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	44	78.9%	83.89
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	38	3,055	2,68
Behaviors	beneficiaries ages 18+)	35	-0.269	
lutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	18	24.1%	23.09
nd Physical	,	11	8.9%	74%
Activity	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)			7. 170
•	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	28	23.8%	23.49
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	45	629.1	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	44	7.0%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	35	16.6	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	40	38.1%	35.5%
obacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	19	12.5%	14.0%
lealth Outcom		32	-0.144	
	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	12	22.9	32.1
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	9	15.7%	18.4%
				15.9%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	28	16.1%	
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	40	17.0%	15.9%
lealth	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)			
lealth	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	40	17.0%	
lealth Iortality	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	40 36	17.0% 10,980	9,478 1.6
lealth Iortality	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	40 36 6	17.0% 10,980 1.2	9,478 1.6 12.4%
dealth Mortality	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	40 36 6 31	17.0% 10,980 1.2 13.0%	9,478 1.6 12.4%
Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	40 36 6 31 48 24	17.0% 10,980 1.2 13.0% 10.6% 2.0	9,478 1.6 12.4% 8.5% 2.1
Health Mortality	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	40 36 6 31 48	17.0% 10,980 1.2 13.0% 10.6%	12.4% 8.5%

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



[—] Data not available, missing or suppressed.



State Health Department Website: health.hawaii.gov

Summary

Strengths

- Low prevalence of frequent mental distress
- Low prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- · Low prevalence of avoiding care due to cost

Challenges

- · High economic hardship index score
- · Low volunteerism rate
- · High prevalence of insufficient sleep

Highlights

Diabetes

from 7.8% to 11.7% of adults between 2012 and 2022.

Mental Health Providers

from 241.0 to 310.7 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2023.

Housing Cost Burden

from 41.4% to 46.3% of households between 2021 and 2022.

Overall Rank

<i>l</i> leasure	2 S	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econor	mic Factors	12	0.469	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	7	3.0	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	8	3.4	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	5	\$255	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	36	65	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	12	9.1%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	20	4.53	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	8	35.2%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	14	92.9%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	11	12.5%	14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	16	93.6%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	20	63	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	45	19.7%	23.29
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	34	57.2%	59.5%
Physical Enviro	nment	27	0.245	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	1	4.1	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	1	0.0	2.7
	community water system)	'	0.0	2./
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	50	8.5%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	13	3	
lealth	Climate Risks (% of population)*	22	31.0%	35.59
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	23	18.5%	20.59
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	12	10.7%	16.59
ransit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	49	25.7%	16.79
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	49	47.5%	24.09
N::	Transportation Fleatin Nisks (% or population)			24.07
Clinical Care		4	1.084	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	1	5.7%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	4	79.1	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	27	310.7	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	41	212.6	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	2	3.5%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	17	73.1%	70.09
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	22	62.5%	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	3	71.9%	66.09
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	9	51.1%	45.69
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	6	74.2%	62.69
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	6	88.4%	83.89
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	2	1,435	2,681
	beneficiaries ages 18+)			
Behaviors		17	0.300	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	14	24.8%	23.09
ınd Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	19	7.9%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	11	21.3%	23.49
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	17	421.6	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	16	5.5%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	22	12.3	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	50	45.6%	35.59
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	4	10.0%	14.09
Health Outcom		1	1.071	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	6	18.6	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	38	19.9%	18.49
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	1	11.5%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	7	10.7%	15.99
Mortality (Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	2	6,911	9,478
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	1	1.0	1.6
hysical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	1	9.5%	12.49
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	30	8.8%	8.5%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	17	1.9	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	1	7.0%	11.2%
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) Obesity (% of adults)	1 2	7.0% 25.9%	11.29 33.69

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Measures

Social & Economic Factors

Summary

Strengths

- · Low homicide rate
- · Low income inequality
- Low preventable hospitalization rate

Challenges

- · High prevalence of frequent physical distress
- · Low adult flu vaccination rate
- · High Black/white residential segregation

Highlights

HPV Vaccination Coverage

from 44.1% to 66.9% of adolescents ages 13-17 between 2019 and 2022.

Air Pollution

from 6.6 to 8.2 micrograms of fine particulate matter per cubic meter between 2017-2019 and 2020-2022.

Premature Death

from 7,145 to 8,365 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Community and Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population) 4	2.2	7.7
Family Safety Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers) 12	3.6	3.9
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person) 18	\$210	\$183
Economic Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100) 25	50	_
Resources Food Insecurity (% of households) 24	10.5%	11.2%
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	3.94	4.92
Education Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) 25	31.9%	32.1%
High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	92.0%	89.6%
Social Support Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17) 30	16.1%	14.0%
and High-Speed Internet (% of households) 13	93.9%	92.9%
Engagement Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100) 50	81	_
Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	28.2%	23.2%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	56.6%	59.5%
Physical Environment 45	-0.135	
Air and Water Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) 32	8.2	8.6
Quality Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per 39 community water system)	2.5	2.7
Water Fluoridation (% of population served) 46	31.4%	72.7%
Climate and Climate Policies (Number of four policies) 36	0	_
Health Climate Risks (% of population)* 21	30.9%	35.5%
Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)* 4	70.8%	20.5%
Housing and Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) 17	11.8%	16.5%
Transit Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) 15	13.1%	16.7%
Transportation Health Risks (% of population)* 7	5.7%	24.0%
Clinical Care 23	0.098	
Access to Care Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults) 34	11.3%	10.1%
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population) 28	59.0	64.6
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population) 33	262.8	324.9
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population) 38	218.0	232.0
Uninsured (% of population) 32	8.2%	8.0%
Preventive Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months) 15	73.2%	70.0%
Clinical Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75) 31	60.6%	61.8%
Services Dental Visit (% of adults) 9	68.7%	66.0%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults) 45	39.2%	45.6%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	66.9%	62.6%
Quality of Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults) 21	84.2%	83.8%
Care Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare 1 beneficiaries ages 18+)	1,432	2,681
	0.441	
Behaviors 13	0.441	
Behaviors 13 Nutrition Exercise (% of adults) 32 and Physical Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) 44	21.7%	23.0%

Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)

Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)

Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*

Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)

High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)

Physical Inactivity (% of adults)

Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)

Excessive Drinking (% of adults)

Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)

Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)

Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)

Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)

Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)

Low Birth Weight (% of live births)

Obesity (% of adults)

Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)

Smoking (% of adults)

Activity

Sexual Health

Sleep Health

Tobacco Use

Behavioral

Health

Mortality

Overall

Physical Health

Health Outcomes



13

5

4

20

10

15

11

9

15

18

44

18

37

2

2

19

19

20

21.5%

332.5

4.9%

12.0

32.5%

11.9%

0.468

17.1%

15.1%

18.7%

8.365

1.0

13.5%

6.7%

1.4

10.5%

33.2%

0.277

23.4%

495.5

57%

13.9

35.5%

14.0%

32.1

18.4%

15.9%

15.9%

9,478

1.6

12.4%

8.5%

2.1

11.2%

33.6%

State

Rank

23

State

0.237

U.S.

Value Value

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.

Data not available, missing or suppressed



Strengths

- Low prevalence of frequent mental distress
- Low prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- High supply of dental care providers

Challenges

- High Black/white residential segregation
- High preventable hospitalization rate
- · High levels of air pollution

Highlights

Homicide

44%

from 7.8 to 11.2 deaths per 100,000 population between 2018-2019 and 2020-2021.

Diabetes

28%

from 9.4% to 12.0% of adults between 2012 and 2022.

Renewable Energy

23%

from 11.1% to 13.7% of total electricity generated between 2021 and 2022.

Overall Rank

25

<i>l</i> easure	es es	State Rank	State Value	U.S Valu
Social & Econor	nic Factors	31	0.021	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	42	11.2	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	9	3.5	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	32	\$172	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	30	53	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	25	10.6%	11.29
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	36	4.93	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	17	33.3%	32.19
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	32	90.4%	89.6
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	11	12.5%	14.0
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	18	93.1%	92.9
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	43	73	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	14	28.3%	23.2
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	23	60.3%	59.5
Physical Enviro	nment	28	0.227	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	46	9.8	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	18	1.7	2.7
	community water system)	.5	1.7	2./
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	3	98.4%	72.7
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	13	3	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	9	9.8%	35.5
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	25	13.7%	20.5
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	43	23.7%	16.5
ransit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	34	15.7%	16.7
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	41	26.6%	24.0
Clinical Care	manapartation reality work (vi or population)	27	-0.052	2
	A : 1 10 B : 0 : (0 (1 1 h)			404
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	32	10.8%	10.1
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	6	75.9	64.
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	25	325.2	324
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	31	234.7	232
	Uninsured (% of population)	23	6.6%	8.09
Preventive Clinical Services	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	30	70.0%	70.0
	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	29	60.9%	61.8
oci vioco	Dental Visit (% of adults)	25	65.9%	66.0
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	29	44.4%	45.6
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	20	65.7%	62.6
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	32	82.0%	83.8
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	45	3,340	2,68
D - I	beneficiaries ages 18+)	00	0.000	
Behaviors		28	0.066	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	23	23.4%	23.0
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	39	6.2%	7.49
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	20	22.8%	23.4
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	39	566.9	495
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	16	5.5%	5.79
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	15	11.1	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	29	36.0%	35.5
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	17	12.4%	14.0
Health Outcom	es	19	0.259	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	22	29.5	32.
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	21	18.0%	18.4
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	5	13.7%	15.9
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	13	11.7%	15.9
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	20	8,638	9,47
vioi taiity	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	36	2.0	1.6
Dhysical Haalth	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)			
Physical Health		28 27	12.5% 8.5%	12.4
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	27	8.5%	8.59
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	43	2.2	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	9	9.3%	11.2
	Obesity (% of adults)	22	33.3%	33.6

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Overall Rank

Summary

Strengths

- Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- · Low income inequality
- Low percentage of households experiencing severe housing problems

Challenges

- High occupational fatality rate
- Low voter participation
- High prevalence of physical inactivity

Highlights

Mental Health Providers

36%

from 153.0 to 207.4 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2023.

Chronic Kidney Disease

31%

from 3.2% to 4.2% of adults between 2020 and 2022.

Drug Deaths

20%

from 35.2 to 42.1 deaths per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

	es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econor	nic Factors	36	-0.233	
Community and		38	9.2	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	44	6.3	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	47	\$135	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	33	55	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	26	10.7%	11.2%
Falus ation	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	9	4.31	4.92 32.1%
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	19 34	32.9%	
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	36	90.2%	89.6% 14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	32	92.2%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	37	69	32.376
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	18	27.6%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	48	51.5%	59.5%
Physical Enviro		34	0.165	33.370
-				0.0
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	41	8.8	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system)	31	2.1	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	10	92.4%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	36	0	
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	11	11.7%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	29	12.1%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	35	20.0%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	6	12.2%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	17	13.2%	24.0%
Clinical Care		33	-0.234	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	21	9.8%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	41	52.8	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	43	207.4	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	30	236.8	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	28	7.0%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	37	67.9%	70.0%
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	30	60.8%	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	33	63.1%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	25	45.6%	45.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	36	59.6%	62.6%
	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	19		00.00/
	Dealeated Floater Care Florider (2001 deales)	19	84.4%	83.8%
	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	42	84.4% 3,111	2,681
Care		42	3,111	
Behaviors	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	42 37	3,111 - 0.410	2,681
Behaviors Nutrition	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults)	42 37 34	3,111 - 0.410 21.1%	2,681
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	42 37 34 16	3,111 - 0.410 21.1% 8.7%	2,681 23.0% 7.4%
Care Behaviors Nutrition Activity	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100.000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	37 34 16 43	3,111 -0.410 21.1% 8.7% 27.5%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4%
Care Behaviors Nutrition Activity	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	37 34 16 43 31	3,111 -0.410 21.1% 8.7% 27.5% 510.7	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5
Care Behaviors Nutrition Activity	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	37 34 16 43 31 21	3,111 -0.410 21.1% 8.7% 27.5% 510.7 5.6%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7%
Care Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	37 34 16 43 31 21 36	3,111 -0.410 21.1% 8.7% 27.5% 510.7 5.6% 17.0	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	37 34 16 43 31 21 36 37	3,111 -0.410 21.1% 8.7% 27.5% 510.7 5.6% 17.0 37.7%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5%
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults)	37 34 16 43 31 21 36 37 42	3,111 -0.410 21.1% 8.7% 27.5% 510.7 5.6% 17.0 37.7% 16.2%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7%
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Gleep Health Fobacco Use Health Outcome	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults)	37 34 16 43 31 21 36 37 42 33	3,111 -0.410 21.1% 8.7% 27.5% 510.7 5.6% 17.0 37.7% 16.2% -0.157	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5%
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) es Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	37 34 16 43 31 21 36 37 42 33	3,111 -0.410 21.1% 8.7% 27.5% 510.7 5.6% 17.0 37.7% 16.2% -0.157	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0%
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Foleop Health Fobacco Use Health Outcome	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) es Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	37 34 16 43 31 21 36 37 42 33 39 10	3,111 -0.410 21.1% 8.7% 27.5% 510.7 5.6% 17.0 37.7% 16.2% -0.157 42.1 15.8%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0%
Gare Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) es Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	37 34 16 43 31 21 36 37 42 33 39 10 40	3,111 -0.410 21.1% 8.7% 27.5% 510.7 5.6% 17.0 37.7% 16.2% -0.157 42.1 15.8% 16.8%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0%
Care Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) es Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	37 34 16 43 31 21 36 37 42 33 39 10 40 34	3,111 -0.410 21.1% 8.7% 27.5% 510.7 5.6% 17.0 37.7% 16.2% -0.157 42.1 15.8% 16.8% 15.6%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9%
Care Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) es Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	37 34 16 43 31 21 36 37 42 33 39 10 40 34 35	3,111 -0.410 21.1% 8.7% 27.5% 510.7 5.6% 17.0 37.7% 16.2% -0.157 42.1 15.8% 16.8% 15.6% 10.952	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 9.478
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Fobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) es Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	37 34 16 43 31 21 36 37 42 33 10 40 34 35 20	3,111 -0.410 21.1% 8.7% 27.5% 510.7 5.6% 17.0 37.7% 16.2% -0.157 42.1 15.8% 16.8% 15.6% 10.952 1.4	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100.000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100.000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1.000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Brug Deaths (Deaths per 100.000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100.000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	37 34 16 43 31 21 36 37 42 33 39 10 40 34 35 20 35	3,111 -0.410 21.1% 8.7% 27.5% 510.7 5.6% 17.0 37.7% 16.2% -0.157 42.1 15.8% 16.8% 15.6% 10.952 1.4 13.4%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6
Quality of Care Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100.000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100.000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Brug Deaths (Deaths per 100.000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100.000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	37 34 16 43 31 21 36 37 42 33 39 10 40 34 35 20 35 25	3,111 -0.410 21.1% 8.7% 27.5% 510.7 5.6% 17.0 37.7% 16.2% -0.157 42.1 15.8% 16.8% 15.6% 10.952 1.4 13.4% 8.4%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 16.9 9.478 1.6 12.4% 8.5%
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100.000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100.000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1.000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Brug Deaths (Deaths per 100.000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100.000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	37 34 16 43 31 21 36 37 42 33 39 10 40 34 35 20 35 25 24	3,111 -0.410 21.1% 8.7% 27.5% 510.7 5.6% 17.0 37.7% 16.2% -0.157 42.1 15.8% 16.8% 15.6% 10.952 1.4 13.4% 8.4% 2.0	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 9.478 1.6 12.4% 8.5% 2.1
Behaviors Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Tobacco Use Health Outcome Behavioral Health	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100.000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Exercise (% of adults) Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100.000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) Brug Deaths (Deaths per 100.000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100.000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	37 34 16 43 31 21 36 37 42 33 39 10 40 34 35 20 35 25	3,111 -0.410 21.1% 8.7% 27.5% 510.7 5.6% 17.0 37.7% 16.2% -0.157 42.1 15.8% 16.8% 15.6% 10.952 1.4 13.4% 8.4%	23.0% 7.4% 23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9% 16.9 9.478 1.6 12.4% 8.5%

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Strengths

- Low prevalence of frequent mental distress
- Low homicide rate
- · High prevalence of high school completion

Challenges

- · High prevalence of excessive drinking
- Low supply of mental health providers
- · High percentage of housing with lead risk

Highlights

Diabetes

from 9.7% to 11.6% of adults between 2021 and 2022.

Renewable Energy

from 57.3% to 64.9% of total electricity generated between 2021 and 2022.

Primary Care Providers

from 266.5 to 239.6 per 100,000 population between September 2022 and September 2023.

Overall Rank

/leasure	es es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Valu
Social & Econor	nic Factors	9	0.527	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	8	3.1	7.7
amily Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	32	5.0	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	33	\$171	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	14	37	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	9	8.9%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	5	4.21	4.92
ducation	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	18	33.0%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	8	93.5%	89.69
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	23	15.4%	14.09
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	32	92.2%	92.99
Ingagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	20	63	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	10	29.9%	23.29
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	19	61.2%	59.59
Physical Enviro		11	0.522	00.07
•				
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	27	7.7	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	6	1.4	2.7
	community water system)	1.1	00.007	70
.	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	14	89.8%	72.79
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	26	2	
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	27	36.6%	35.59
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	6	64.9%	20.5
lousing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	45	24.4%	16.59
Γransit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	3	11.5%	16.79
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	8	6.1%	24.0
Clinical Care		10	0.640	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	4	7.3%	10.19
Access to Care	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	26	60.8	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	43	207.4	324.
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	26	239.6	232.
	Uninsured (% of population)	5	4.5%	8.09
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	11	75.5%	70.0
Clinical Services	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	8	64.1%	61.89
Dei vices	Dental Visit (% of adults)	12	68.3%	66.0
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	16	48.3%	45.6
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	4	74.9%	62.6
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	34	81.9%	83.89
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	17	2,355	2,68
	beneficiaries ages 18+)			
Behaviors		30	-0.095	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	40	20.0%	23.0
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	31	6.7%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	39	25.9%	23.49
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	28	489.2	495.
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	7	5.3%	5.79
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	23	12.7	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	15	32.9%	35.5
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	29	14.7%	14.09
Health Outcom	es	14	0.354	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	3	15.4	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	48	22.6%	18.49
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	4	13.5%	15.99
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	19	13.1%	15.99
	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	14	7,875	9,47
Mortality	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	27	1.6	1.6
Mortality		<u>~</u> /	1.0	
		7	10.8%	
	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	7	10.8%	
	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	3	6.8%	8.59
Mortality Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	3 17	6.8% 1.9	12.49 8.5% 2.1
	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	3	6.8%	8.59

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Overall Rank

Fconomic

Resources

Housing and

Preventive

Clinical

Services

Summary

Strengths

- · High volunteerism rate
- Low prevalence of high-risk HIV behaviors
- Low percentage of households experiencing severe housing problems

Challenges

- · High prevalence of obesity
- High occupational fatality rate
- None of four climate policies in place

Highlights

Drug Deaths

38%

from 17.4 to 24.0 deaths per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Mental Health Providers

32%

from 189.7 to 250.2 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2023.

Asthma

18%

from 9.1% to 10.7% of adults between 2017 and 2022.

Measure	es es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econor	mic Factors	26	0.161	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	24	6.4	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	42	5.8	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	39	\$151	\$183

Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)

Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)

Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*

Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)

Uninsured (% of population)

Dental Visit (% of adults)

Food Insecurity (% of households)

Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio) 18 4.45 4.92 Education Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) 32.1% 34 30.5% High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+) 18 92.1% 89.6% Social Support Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17) 38 14.0% 17.7% and High-Speed Internet (% of households) 18 93.1% 92.9% Engagement Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100) 16 60 Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+) 31.5% 23.2%

29

16

9

36

36

24

32

24

27

34

29

52

9.6%

62.6%

48.0%

20.1%

8.6%

70.8%

60.0%

66.0%

0.108

0.022

11.2%

59.5%

20.5%

16.5%

8.0%

70.0%

61.8%

66.0%

	voter rarticipation (% or o.o. citizens ages 10-)	10	02.070	00.070
Physical Environment		41	-0.105	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	42	8.9	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system)	38	2.4	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	33	65.4%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	36	0	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	28	40.3%	35.5%

Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	8	12.3%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	4	3.5%	24.0%
Clinical Care		29	-0.091	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	32	10.8%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	37	55.7	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	37	250.2	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	20	258.7	232.0

Behaviors		31	-0.148	
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	24	2,576	2,681
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	19	84.4%	83.8%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	32	60.7%	62.6%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	23	46.2%	45.6%

Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)

Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)

Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	37	20.8%	23.0%
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	33	6.5%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	23	23.3%	23.4%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	29	506.1	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	6	5.2%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	34	16.3	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	24	35.5%	35.5%
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	27	14.5%	14.0%

Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	13	24.0	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	22	18.1%	18.4%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	25	15.9%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	25	14.2%	15.9%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	25	9,582	9,478
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	27	1.6	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	12	11.5%	12.4%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	13	7.4%	8.5%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	43	2.2	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	23	10.9%	11.2%

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.

Overall

Obesity (% of adults)

Health Outcomes



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

41

State Health Department Website: chfs.ky.gov/agencies/dph

Summary

Strengths

- Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- High prevalence of colorectal cancer screening
- High supply of primary care providers

Challenges

- High prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- High occupational fatality rate
- High prevalence of insufficient sleep

Highlights

Homicide

58%

from 5.7 to 9.0 deaths per 100,000 population between 2018-2019 and 2020-2021.

Diabetes

40%

from 10.6% to 14.8% of adults between 2013 and 2022.

Physical Inactivity

20%

from 32.8% to 26.4% of adults between 2019 and 2022.

Measure	es es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econor	mic Factors	43	-0.624	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	37	9.0	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	45	6.4	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	34	\$169	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	40	75	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	43	13.1%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	41	5.08	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	29	31.1%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	42	89.0%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	46	19.5%	14.0%
and .	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	42	91.3%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	20	63	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	34	22.6%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	21	60.4%	59.5%
Physical Enviro	nment	15	0.493	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	34	8.3	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	31	2.1	2.7
-	community water system)			===
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	1	99.9%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	29	1	_
lealth	Climate Risks (% of population)*	18	25.1%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	39	6.8%	20.5%
lousing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	23	14.0%	16.5%
ransit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	12	12.8%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	34	23.2%	24.0%
Clinical Care	a special control of the control of	26	-0.043	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	24	10.0%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	32	58.2	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	32 28	307.7	324.9
				232.0
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	11	270.8	
\	Uninsured (% of population)	13	5.6%	8.0%
Preventive Clinical	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	22	71.6%	70.0%
Services	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	10	64.0%	61.8%
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	42	60.3%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	33	43.2%	45.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	44	55.0%	62.6%
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	11	87.0%	83.8%
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	47	3,435	2,681
Behaviors	beneficialles ages 10-7	41	-0.662	
lutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	49	15.3%	23.0%
nd Physical	,			
Activity	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	11 42	8.9% 26.4%	7.4% 23.4%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100 000 population)			
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	16 16	410.3	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	16 45	5.5%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	45	22.3	13.9
Sloop Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	46 46	39.3%	35.5%
		4h	17.4%	14.0%
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)			
obacco Use		44	-0.514	
obacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	44	-0.514 53.7	32.1
obacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral	es	44		32.1 18.4%
obacco Use lealth Outcom Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	44	53.7	
obacco Use lealth Outcom Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	44 47 2	53.7 13.8%	18.4%
obacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	44 47 2 28	53.7 13.8% 16.1%	18.4% 15.9%
obacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health	Prug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	44 47 2 28 47	53.7 13.8% 16.1% 19.5%	18.4% 15.9% 15.9%
obacco Use Health Outcom Hehavioral Health Mortality	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	47 2 28 47 44	53.7 13.8% 16.1% 19.5% 13,356	18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9,478
obacco Use Health Outcom Hehavioral Health Mortality	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	44 47 2 28 47 44 6	53.7 13.8% 16.1% 19.5% 13,356 1.2	18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9,478 1.6 12.4%
obacco Use Health Outcom Sehavioral Health Mortality	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100.000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100.000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	44 47 2 28 47 44 6 48 35	53.7 13.8% 16.1% 19.5% 13,356 1.2 15.6% 9.1%	18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9,478 1.6 12.4% 8.5%
Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	44 47 2 28 47 44 6 48 35 11	53.7 13.8% 16.1% 19.5% 13.356 1.2 15.6% 9.1% 1.8	18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9,478 1.6 12.4% 8.5% 2.1
Tobacco Use Health Outcom Sehavioral Health Mortality	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100.000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100.000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	44 47 2 28 47 44 6 48 35	53.7 13.8% 16.1% 19.5% 13,356 1.2 15.6% 9.1%	18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9,478 1.6 12.4% 8.5%

 $^{^{\}star} \, \text{Additional measure (not included in overall rank).} \, \text{For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.} \\$



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Overall Rank Louisiana State Health Department Website: Idh.la.gov

Summary

Strengths

- · Low Black/white residential segregation
- · High prevalence of colorectal cancer screening
- · Low levels of air pollution

Challenges

- · High premature death rate
- · High economic hardship index score
- · Low prevalence of high school completion

Highlights

Homicide

from 13.4 to 19.6 deaths per 100,000 population between 2018-2019 and 2020-2021.

Drug Deaths

from 41.2 to 54.0 deaths per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Mental Health Providers

from 271.9 to 314.9 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2023.

Measure		State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econor	mic Factors	50	-1.160	
	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	49	19.6	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	41	5.7	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	22	\$196	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	49	97	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	47	15.2%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	49	5.60	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	41	28.3%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	48	87.3%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	42	18.6%	14.0%
and Engagement	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	49	88.2%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	9	57	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	36	21.9%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	44	55.1%	59.5%
Physical Enviro	nment	47	-0.240	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	24	7.6	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	49	4.1	2.7
	community water system)			
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	45	38.0%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	26	2	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	47	78.7%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	49	1.1%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	18	12.3%	16.5%
Transit T	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	31	15.3%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	46	35.6%	24.0%
Clinical Care		38	-0.492	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	40	12.1%	10.1%
Access to Care	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	44	50.9	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	26	314.9	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	39	216.9	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	27	6.9%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	49	63.7%	70.0%
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	16	63.2%	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	41	60.4%	66.09
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	41	39.4%	45.6%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults) HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	16	67.3%	62.6%
٠انيد. ـ د		15		
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)		85.4%	83.8%
Jaie	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	49	3,548	2,681
Behaviors	sololida locagos lo y	49	-1.365	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	42	19.7%	23.0%
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	39	6.2%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	45	28.3%	23.4%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	47	730.1	495.5
Jexual Health	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	48	7.3%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	48	24.5	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	47	39.8%	35.5%
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	43	16.7%	14.0%
				14.0%
Health Outcom		48	-0.915	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	48	54.0	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	30	18.8%	18.4%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	47	20.1%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	16	12.5%	15.9%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	47	13,831	9,478
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	20	1.4	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	45	14.9%	12.4%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	49	11.3%	8.5%
	Long Bright Watcher Bourtel Bright (Bourte)	0.5	0.4	0.4

Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)

Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)

Obesity (% of adults)

Overall



35

45

49

50

2.1

14.8%

40.1%

-0.948

2.1

11.2%

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.

Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Maine State Health Department Website: maine.gov/dhhs

Overall Rank

Summary

Strengths

- High prevalence of high school completion
- Low homicide rate
- Low incidence of chlamydia

Challenges

- High prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- High prevalence of frequent mental distress
- High Black/white residential segregation

Highlights

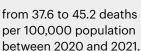
Chronic Kidney Disease

30%

from 3.3% to 4.3% of adults between 2020 and 2022.

Drug Deaths

20%



Dental Care Providers

10%

from 57.6 to 63.1 per 100,000 population between September 2022 and September 2023.

Measure		State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econo	mic Factors	15	0.437	
	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	2	1.5	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	18	3.9	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	9	\$241	\$183
conomic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	13	34	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	19	10.1%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	16	4.42	4.92
ducation	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	40	29.2%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	2	94.6%	89.6%
ocial Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	39	17.9%	14.0%
nd	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	21	93.0%	92.9%
ngagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	46	76	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	4	34.9%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	3	67.6%	59.5%
hysical Enviro	nment	6	0.782	
ir and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	4	5.4	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system)	24	1.9	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	21	79.5%	72.7%
limate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	1	4	
lealth	Climate Risks (% of population)*	32	49.1%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	8	49.3%	20.5%
lousing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	40	22.3%	16.5%
ransit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	10	12.7%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	20	15.7%	24.0%
Clinical Care	Transportation reality (18 or population)	5		24.070
			1.081	
ccess to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	4	7.3%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	23	63.1	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	4	557.0	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	2	320.1	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	23	6.6%	8.0%
reventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	8	77.2%	70.0%
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	1	68.9%	61.8%
ervices	Dental Visit (% of adults)	26	65.2%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	4	54.3%	45.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	19	66.2%	62.6%
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	1	91.7%	83.8%
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	11	2,096	2,681
Behaviors		15	0.374	
utrition	Exercise (% of adults)	38	20.2%	23.0%
nd Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	26	7.1%	7.4%
ctivity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	18	22.6%	23.4%
exual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	3	245.7	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	7	5.3%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	5	7.8	13.9
leep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	11	32.7%	35.5%
obacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	32	15.0%	14.0%
lealth Outcom	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	15	0.353	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	43	45.2	32.1
łealth	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	19	17.7%	18.4%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	33	16.3%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	11	11.6%	15.9%
1ortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	23	9,066	9,478
io. tunty	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	3	1.1	1.6
hysical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	24	12.4%	12.4%
nysicai neaith	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)			
	- '	11	7.3%	8.5%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	4	1.5	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	43	14.6%	11.2%
	Obesity (% of adults)	18	33.1%	33.6%
Overall		10	0.534	

 $^{^{\}star}$ Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Maryland

State Health Department Website: health.maryland.gov

Summary

Strengths

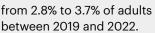
- · Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- · Low prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- · Low prevalence of cigarette smoking

Challenges

- · High percentage of low birth weight infants
- · High homicide rate
- · High prevalence of insufficient sleep

Highlights

Chronic Kidney Disease



Firearm Deaths

from 11.8 to 15.0 deaths per 100,000 population between 2018 and 2021.

Air Pollution

from 8.3 to 6.6 micrograms of fine particulate matter per cubic meter between 2015-2017 and 2020-2022.

Measures		State Value	
Social & Economic Factors	18	0.331	

Meddare	,0	Rank	Value	Value
Social & Econor	mic Factors	18	0.331	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	41	11.1	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	15	3.8	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	17	\$213	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	12	33	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	14	9.5%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	33	4.81	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	32	30.6%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	27	91.4%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	6	12.0%	14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	12	94.0%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	25	65	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	29	23.7%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	6	65.8%	59.5%
Physical Enviro	nment	5	0.800	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	11	6.6	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system)	18	1.7	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	8	93.7%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	1	4	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	7	7.3%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	34	8.9%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	28	16.7%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	32	15.5%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	23	16.5%	24.0%
Clinical Care		9	0.655	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	15	8.8%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	14	69.3	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	18	356.0	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	26	239.6	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	18	6.1%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	12	75.4%	70.0%
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	16	63.2%	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	18	66.7%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	7	53.3%	45.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	7	72.0%	62.6%
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	11	87.0%	83.8%
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	20	2,496	2,681
Behaviors		14	0.420	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	21	24.0%	23.0%
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	17	8.6%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	10	21.2%	23.4%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	_	_	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	7	5.3%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	16	11.3	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	39	38.0%	35.5%
Tobacco Use	, , ,	2	9.6%	14.0%
	Smoking (% of aquits)			
Health Outcom	Smoking (% of adults) es			
	es	6	0.616	
Behavioral	es Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	6 42	0.616 43.7	32.1
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	6 42 6	0.616 43.7 14.7%	32.1 18.4%
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	6 42 6 10	0.616 43.7 14.7% 14.5%	32.1 18.4% 15.9%
Behavioral Health	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	6 42 6 10 16	0.616 43.7 14.7% 14.5% 12.5%	32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9%
Behavioral Health	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	6 42 6 10 16 21	0.616 43.7 14.7% 14.5% 12.5% 8,703	32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9,478
Behavioral Health Mortality	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	6 42 6 10 16 21 20	0.616 43.7 14.7% 14.5% 12.5% 8.703 1.4	32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6
Health Outcom Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100.000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100.000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	6 42 6 10 16 21 20 3	0.616 43.7 14.7% 14.5% 12.5% 8.703 1.4 10.2%	32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6 12.4%
Behavioral Health Mortality	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100.000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100.000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	6 42 6 10 16 21 20 3 32	0.616 43.7 14.7% 14.5% 12.5% 8.703 1.4 10.2% 8.9%	32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6 12.4% 8.5%
Behavioral Health Mortality	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100.000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100.000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	6 42 6 10 16 21 20 3	0.616 43.7 14.7% 14.5% 12.5% 8.703 1.4 10.2%	32.1 18.4% 15.9% 15.9% 9.478 1.6 12.4%

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.

Overall



0.515

11

Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Massachusetts

State Health Department Website: mass.gov/orgs/department-of-public-health

Overall Rank

Summary

Strengths

- · Low premature death rate
- · Low economic hardship index score
- · Low prevalence of cigarette smoking

Challenges

- · High income inequality
- · High preventable hospitalization rate
- · High percentage of housing with lead risk

Highlights

Diabetes

from 8.4% to 10.5% of adults between 2019 and 2022.

Suicide

from 10.4 to 8.4 deaths per 100,000 population between 2018 and 2021.

Air Pollution

from 6.4 to 7.3 micrograms of fine particulate matter per cubic meter between 2017-2019 and 2020-2022.

<i>l</i> leasure	S	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econo	mic Factors	3	0.754	
Community and		5	2.5	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	5	3.2	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	6	\$253	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	4	23	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	6	8.5%	11.2%
- 1	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	48	5.54	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	1	42.6%	32.1%
>:-1 O	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	28	91.3%	89.6%
Social Support and	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	2 5	10.1% 94.6%	14.0%
Ingagement	High-Speed Internet (% of households) Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	25	65	92.97
0.0	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	32	23.1%	23.29
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	32 17	61.5%	59.5%
Obvesional Ferries				39.37
Physical Enviro		37	0.150	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	21	7.3	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	5	1.3	2.7
	community water system) Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	37	57.8%	72.79
Nimata and		1		12.17
Climate and Health	Climate Policies (Number of four policies) Climate Risks (% of population)*	17	4 24.1%	35.59
.caitii	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	22	24.1% 18.6%	20.5%
lavaina and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	48	29.7%	16.59
lousing and Fransit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	39	16.9%	16.37
Turisit	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	45	34.9%	24.09
N:: 1 0	Transportation Health Risks (% or population)			24.07
Clinical Care		1	1.496	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	3	7.1%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	2	92.3	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	1	758.7	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	1	322.1	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	11	2.4%	8.0%
Preventive Clinical	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	4	79.0%	70.09
Services	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	4	65.4%	61.89
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	2	73.2%	66.09
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	2	57.0% 77.1%	45.69 62.69
S !!a f	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)			
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	2	91.4%	83.89
Jaic	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	43	3,223	2,68
Behaviors	portainoidines ages to y	9	0.647	
lutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	28	22.2%	23.09
nd Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	21	7.6%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	11	21.3%	23.49
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	12	385.8	495.
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	26	5.7%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	2	5.7	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	11	32.7%	35.59
obacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	7	10.4%	14.09
lealth Outcom	es	2	0.882	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	32	36.2	32.1
lealth	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	34	19.1%	18.49
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	12	14.6%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	3	9.2%	15.9%
/ortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	1	6,454	9,478
	Premature Death (recircled before age 76 per 166,666 pepalation)	6	1.2	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	8	10.9%	12.49
, oloui i louitii	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	15	7.5%	8.5%
	Low Birth Weight (30 of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	11	1.8	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	16	7()7%	
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) Obesity (% of adults)	16 4	10.2% 27.2%	11.2% 33.69

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Measures

Transit

Quality of

Behavioral

Overall

Care

State Health Department Website: michigan.gov/mdhhs

Summary

Strengths

- High prevalence of dental visits
- · Low uninsured rate
- Low average number of health-based drinking water violations

Challenges

- High prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- Low per capita public health funding
- High preventable hospitalization rate

Highlights

Mental Health Providers

37%

from 253.0 to 347.5 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2023.

Premature Death

26%

from 7,843 to 9,897 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2021.

Drug Deaths

11%

from 28.1 to 31.2 deaths per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Social & Econo	mic Factors	34	-0.090	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	33	8.2	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	15	3.8	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	49	\$128	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	34	56	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	39	11.9%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	28	4.65	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	41	28.3%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	21	91.8%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	19	14.2%	14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	25	92.8%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	45	74	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	26	24.4%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	9	65.1%	59.5%

State State

21

12

28

8

13.4%

231%

50.4%

62.2%

88.2%

3.280

16.7%

24 0%

45.6%

62.6%

83.8%

2 681

Value

U.S.

Value

	voter Farticipation (% or 0.3. citizens ages 10+)	9	03.176	39.376
Physical Enviro	onment	9	0.533	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	34	8.3	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system)	6	1.4	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	15	89.3%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	13	3	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	2	3.0%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	31	10.4%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	38	21.6%	16.5%

Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*

Flu Vaccination (% of adults)

beneficiaries ages 18+)

HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)

Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*

Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)

Clinical Care		14	0.559	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	10	7.9%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	12	72.5	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	19	347.5	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	14	267.7	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	5	4.5%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	23	71.4%	70.0%
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	11	63.9%	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	7	69.4%	66.0%

	beneficialize ages 16-7			
Behaviors		23	0.143	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	24	23.3%	23.0%
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	7	9.6%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	29	23.9%	23.4%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	18	452.4	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	26	5.7%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	21	12.2	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	22	35.2%	35.5%
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	35	15.2%	14.0%
Health Outcom	nes	35	-0.183	

Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare

Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	26	18.4%	18.4%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	38	16.7%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	20	13.3%	15.9%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	29	9,897	9,478
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	34	1.8	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	28	12.5%	12.4%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	37	9.2%	8.5%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	35	2.1	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	40	13.0%	11.2%
	Obesity (% of adults)	28	34.5%	33.6%

* Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



0.093

26

Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Minnesota

Overall Rank

Summary

Strengths

- Low household food insecurity
- · High prevalence of high school completion
- · Low prevalence of insufficient sleep

Challenges

- · High racial disparity in premature death rates
- · High prevalence of excessive drinking
- · Low prevalence of having a dedicated health care provider

Highlights

Mental Health Providers

from 235.9 to 346.9 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2023.

Frequent Mental Distress

from 12.3% to 14.8% of adults between 2021 and 2022.

Diabetes

from 9.0% to 10.2% of adults between 2021 and 2022.

<i>Measure</i>	25	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Valu
Social & Econo	mic Factors	2	0.932	
	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	13	3.8	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	9	3.5	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	28	\$183	\$183
conomic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	6	28	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	2	7.1%	11.2%
ducation	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	12	4.36	4.92
ducation	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	24 4	32.2%	32.1% 89.6%
Social Support	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+) Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	13	94.0%	14.09
ind	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	11	94.2%	92.99
ngagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	24	64	32.37
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	3	35.5%	23.29
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	2	70.8%	59.59
Physical Enviro		4	0.805	00.07
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	19	7.2	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	9	1.5	2.7
, addity	community water system)	3	1.5	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	2	98.8%	72.79
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	13	3	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	8	8.6%	35.59
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	17	30.9%	20.59
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	32	18.8%	16.59
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	9	12.6%	16.79
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	11	9.8%	24.09
Clinical Care		8	0.675	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	6	7.6%	10.19
100000 10 0010	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	15	68.3	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	20	346.9	324.
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	9	282.9	232.
	Uninsured (% of population)	5	4.5%	8.09
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	21	71.7%	70.0
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	12	63.8%	61.89
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	10	68.4%	66.09
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	8	51.5%	45.69
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	13	68.6%	62.69
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	29	82.7%	83.89
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	16	2,273	2,68
	beneficiaries ages 18+)			
Behaviors		7	0.725	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	10	25.5%	23.0
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	22	7.5%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	8	20.5%	23.49
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	13	395.5	495.
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	13	5.4%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	8	8.5	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	1	29.6%	35.59
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	22	13.0%	14.09
Health Outcom	es	20	0.255	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	14	24.1	32.1
-lealth	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	46	21.2%	18.49
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	13	14.8%	15.99
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	14	12.1%	15.99
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	6	7,230	9,47
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	47	3.6	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	6	10.7%	12.49
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	10	7.2%	8.5%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	11	1.8	2.1
				44.00
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	14	9.9%	11.29

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Mississippi **Overall Rank** State Health Department Website: msdh.ms.go

Summary

Strengths

- · Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- High per capita public health funding
- · Low percentage of housing with lead risk

Challenges

- High premature death rate
- · High economic hardship index score
- · Low adult flu vaccination rate

Highlights

Homicide

from 13.7 to 20.8 deaths per 100,000 population between 2018-2019 and 2020-2021.

Occupational Fatalities

from 8.5 to 5.4 deaths per 100,000 workers between 2016-2018 and 2019-2021.

Drug Deaths

from 20.3 to 27.4 deaths per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Measure	es es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econor	mic Factors	48	-0.903	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	50	20.8	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	36	5.4	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	21	\$198	\$183
Economic Resources	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	50	100	11.00/
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	48	15.3%	11.2% 4.92
Fdastian	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	45	5.27	
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	32	30.6%	32.1% 89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	46 35	87.6% 17.2%	14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	50	87.7%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	3	52	-
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	40	21.2%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	28	58.4%	59.5%
Physical Enviro		35	0.160	00.070
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	32	8.2	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system)	26	2.0	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	35	61.1%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	36	0	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	41	65.0%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	50	0.8%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	10	10.1%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	29	14.2%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	38	25.4%	24.0%
Clinical Care		49	-1.112	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	45	14.2%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	47	46.5	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	41	222.5	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	28	239.5	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	43	10.8%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	31	69.9%	70.0%
Clinical Services	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	37	58.6%	61.8%
Sei vices	Dental Visit (% of adults)	_	_	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	50	35.1%	45.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	50	38.5%	62.6%
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	35	81.7%	83.8%
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	48	3,445	2,681
Behaviors	,	50	-1.613	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	47	15.7%	23.0%
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	48	4.1%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	50	31.9%	23.4%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	48	750.0	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	42	6.9%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	49	25.6	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	38	37.8%	35.5%
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	46	17.4%	14.0%
Health Outcom	es	46	-0.690	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	17	27.4	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	7	15.1%	18.4%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	23	15.7%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	42	17.3%	15.9%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	50	15,250	9,478
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	34	1.8	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	39	14.0%	12.4%
-	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	50	12.3%	8.5%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	24	2.0	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	42	14.1%	11.2%
	Obesity (% of adults)	47	39.5%	33.6%
Overall		49	-0.917	

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Strengths

- · High volunteerism rate
- · High prevalence of colorectal cancer screening
- · Low percentage of households experiencing severe housing problems

Challenges

- · High prevalence of excessive drinking
- · High homicide rate
- · High household food insecurity

Highlights

Mental Health Providers

from 184.2 to 256.8 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2023.

Drug Deaths

from 31.1 to 35.6 deaths per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Insufficient Sleep

from 32.8% to 36.8% of adults between 2012 and 2022.

Measure	es es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econor	mic Factors	37	-0.247	
	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	45	12.3	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	28	4.6	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	38	\$152	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	32	54	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	41	12.2%	11.2%
- 1	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	22	4.55	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	35	30.3%	32.1%
0:-1 0	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	23	91.6%	89.6%
Social Support and	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	34 39	17.0% 91.6%	14.0% 92.9%
Engagement	High-Speed Internet (% of households) Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	42	72	92.9%
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	9	30.5%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	24	59.9%	59.5%
Dhysiaal Enviro		23	0.358	33.376
Physical Enviro				0.0
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	22	7.5	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system)	18	1.7	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	29	72.2%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	29	1	
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	35	51.8%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	30	11.5%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	30	17.8%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	10	12.7%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	27	18.9%	24.0%
Clinical Care	· · · · · ·	36	-0.325	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	34	11.3%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	36	56.3	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	35	256.8	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	29	238.1	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	36	8.6%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	28	70.3%	70.0%
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	23	62.4%	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	37	61.2%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	29	44.4%	45.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	35	59.8%	62.6%
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	30	82.3%	83.8%
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	37	3,036	2,681
	beneficiaries ages 18+)			
Behaviors		43	-0.846	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	45	17.1%	23.0%
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	45	5.1%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	36	25.3%	23.4%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	34	517.4	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	41	6.5%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	38	17.1	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	31	36.8%	35.5%
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	44	16.8%	14.0%
Health Outcom	es	42	-0.437	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	31	35.6	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	41	20.2%	18.4%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	42	17.3%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	32	15.1%	15.9%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	39	11,082	9,478
,	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	32	1.7	1.6
N	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	40	14.1%	12.4%
Physical Health	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			8.5%
Pnysical Health	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	32	8.9%	
Pnysical Health	Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	32 35	8.9% 2.1	
Physical Health	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	35	2.1	2.1
Pnysical Health				

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Strengths

- · High prevalence of high school completion
- Low preventable hospitalization rate
- · Low prevalence of insufficient sleep

Challenges

- · High prevalence of excessive drinking
- Low percentage of households with high-speed internet
- · Low prevalence of having a dedicated health care provider

Highlights

Mental Health Providers

from 282.7 to 385.1 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2023.

Premature Death

from 8,835 to 10,056 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Arthritis

from 27.5% to 30.8% of adults between 2021 and 2022.

Overall Rank

Social & Economic Factors	Measure	es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Family Safety Cocupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers) 32 5.00 3 Economic Resources Economic Herdship index (Index from 1-100) 17 42 7 Resources Food (Insecurity (% of households) 19 10.3% 11.2% Income Incequility (80-20 Readio) 8 4.27 4.92 4.90 80.40 88.83 Social Support And High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+) 4 9.00	Social & Econor	mic Factors	27	0.146	
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	19	5.1	7.7
Economic Resources Economic Leardship Index (Index From 1-100) 17 42 − − − − − − − − − − − − − − − − − − −	Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	32	5.0	3.9
Resources Food Insecurity (% of households) Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio) Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio) 19 1,07% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12					\$183
		•			_
Education	Resources				
Mathematical Registry Mat	-1				
Social Support and Ergagement Page Substitution of Engagement Ergagement Ergagement Page Substitution Substitut	Education				
and Engagement Engagement Engagement Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100) 40 9.5% 2.9% Engagement Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100) 8 3.11% 23.2% 23.2% 23.2% 25.9% 59.5% 25.0% 33.0 7.27% 27.7% 27.7% 27.7% 27.7% 27.7% 27.7% 27.5% 27.5% 33.3 7.27% 27.5% 27.5% 35.5% 3	0:-1 0				
Engagement (Page		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Physical Environment		9 1			
Noter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) 1					23.2%
Physical Environment Air and Water Quality (and Water Pluoridations (Average number of violations per cubic meter) 11 6.6 8.6 Quality (author) Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) 18 1.7 2.7 Climate Pluoridation (Xe of population) served) 46 3.1.4% 7.7 7.7 Climate and Health Climate Ploidies (Number of four policies) 13 3 3 3 2 Climate Ploidies (Number of four policies) 13 3 3 2 20.5% Housing and Transit Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) 27 16.1% 16.5% Transit Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) 26 14.1% 16.7% Access to Care A wolded Care Due to Cost (% of adults) 18 9.3% 10.1% Access to Care A wolded Care Due to Cost (% of adults) 18 9.3% 10.1% Access to Care A wolded Care Due to Cost (% of adults) 18 9.3% 10.1% Access to Care Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months) 24 66.6% 70.0% </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>					
Air and Water Quality Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) in prinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system) water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system) water Pluoridation (% of population served) 18 17 2.7 Climate and Health Climate Risks (% of population)* Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)* 13 3 3 − Housing and Transit Housing With Lead Risk (% of population)* 26 11.5% 20.5% Housing and Transit Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) 26 14.1% 16.7% Transit Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) 26 14.1% 16.7% Access to Care Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults) 18 9.3% 10.1% Access to Care Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults) 18 66.8 64.6 Access to Care Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults) 18 66.8 64.6 Preventive Clinical Colinical Care Providers (Number per 100.000 population) 18 66.8 70.0% Preventive Clinical Collidhood Immunizations (% of adults ages 45.75) 20 62.6% <	Physical Enviro				00.070
Quality Community water system) Water Fluoridation (% of population served) 18 1.7 2.7 Climate and Health Climate Policies (Number of four policies) 13 3 7.2 % Housing and Transit Climate Risks (% of population)* 7 51.5% 20.5% Housing and Transit Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) 27 16.1% 16.7% 16					0.0
Community water system Water Fluoridation (% of population served)					
Climate and Health Climate Policies (Number of four policies) 13 3 5 2 2 5 5 2 2 5 5 2 2 2 5 5 4 8 2 2 0 6 1 2 2	Quanty		10	1.7	2.7
Climate And Health Climate Risks (% of population)* 13 5 2 2 1 6 5 2 2 2 1 6 5 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 6 5 4 2 2 2 2 1 6 3 3 2 2 2 2 1 6 3 3 2 2 1 1 6 3 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 <		, , ,	46	31.4%	72.7%
Health Climate Risks (% of population)* Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)* 7 56.9% 25.5% Housing and Transit Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) 27 16.1% 16.5% Climical Care Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) 26 14.1% 16.7% Transb Transportation Health Risks (% of population)* 5 4.8% 24.0% Clinical Care 28 -0.060 7.0% Clinical Care Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults) 18 9.3% 10.1% Access to Care Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults) 18 66.8 64.6 <	Climate and				_
Housing and Transit Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) 27 16.1% 16.5% Transit Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) 26 14.1% 16.7% Clinical Care 28 -0.060 Access to Care Dent Care Due to Cost (% of adults) 18 9.3% 10.1% Access to Care Dent Lacare Providers (Number per 100.000 population) 18 66.8 64.6 64.6 66.6 66.6 66.6 66.6 66.6 66.6 66.6 66.6 66.6 66.6 66.6 66.6 70.0% 66.6 66.6 70.0%		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			35.5%
Transit Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) transportation Health Risks (% of population)* 26 14.1% 14.8% 24.0% Clinical Care As Ask 24.0% Access to Care Locate Access to Care Locate Access to Care Locate Access to Care Locate		Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	7	51.5%	20.5%
Transportation Health Risks (% of population)* 5			27	16.1%	16.5%
Clinical Care	Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	26	14.1%	16.7%
Access to Care Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults) 18 9.3% 10.1% Access to Care Avoided Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population) 18 66.8 64.6 Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population) 16 385.1 324.9 Preventive Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months) 44 66.6% 70.0% Clinical Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45.75) 20 62.6% 61.8% Services Dental Visit (% of adults) 31 64.1% 66.0% Services Dental Visit (% of adults) 31 64.1% 66.0% Services Dental Visit (% of adults) 31 64.1% 66.0% Guality of Care Declicated Health Care Provider (% of adults) 40 80.2% 83.8% Care Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) 12 0.495 Behaviors Exercise (% of adults) 27 7.7% 7.4% Activity Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 27 7.0% 7.4%		Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	5	4.8%	24.0%
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population) 18	Clinical Care		28	-0.060	
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population) 16 385.1 324.9 Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population) 23 251.7 232.0 Uninsured (% of population) 34 66.6% 70.0% Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months) 44 66.6% 70.0% Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75) 20 62.6% 61.8% Services	Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	18	9.3%	10.1%
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population) 23 251.7 232.0 Preventive Clinical Clinical Services Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months) 44 66.6% 70.0% Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75) 20 62.6% 61.8% Services Poental Visit (% of adults) 31 64.1% 66.0% Plu Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17) 34 60.3% 62.6% Quality of Care Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults) 40 80.2% 83.8% Care Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) 12 0.495 Behaviors 12 0.495 1.757 2.681 Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) 12 0.495 Behaviors 12 0.495 1.757 2.681 Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) 27 7.0% 7.4% Activity Physical Hactivity (% of adults) 27 2.33% 2.30% Sexual Health Chlamydia (C		Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	18	66.8	64.6
Preventive Cliidhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months) 44 66.6% 70.0% Clinical Clinical Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75) 20 62.6% 61.8% Services Dental Visit (% of adults) 39 40.6% 45.6% Flu Vaccination (% of adults) 39 40.6% 45.6% HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17) 34 60.3% 62.6% Quality of Care Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults) 40 80.2% 83.8% Care Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) 12 0.495 Behaviors 12 0.495 Reprint and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) 2 28.3% 23.0% Activity Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 5 24.9 23.4% Sexual Health Chlamydia (Cases per 100.000 population) 9 364.9 495.5 Separal Health Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 7 31.7% 35.7% Teoph Frame Births (Births per 10.000 females ages 15-19) 27 13.6 <th< td=""><td></td><td>Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)</td><td>16</td><td>385.1</td><td>324.9</td></th<>		Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	16	385.1	324.9
Preventive Clinical Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75) 44 66.6% 61.8% 61.8% 61.8% 61.0%		Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	23	251.7	232.0
Clinical Services Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75) 20 62.6% 61.8% Services Dental Visit (% of adults) 31 64.1% 66.0% Flu Vaccination (% of adults) 39 40.6% 45.6% HPV Vaccination (% of adults) 34 60.3% 62.6% Quality of Care Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults) 40 80.2% 83.8% Care Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) 12 0.495 Behaviors 12 0.495 1.757 2.681 Nutrition and Physical Activity Exercise (% of adults) 27 7.0% 7.4% Activity Exercise (% of adults) 27 7.0% 7.4% Activity Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 27 7.0% 7.4% Activity Physical Health (Cases per 100,000 population) 9 364.9 955.7% 5.7% 5.7% 5.7% 5.7% 5.7% 5.7% 13.6% 13.2 14.0 14.0		Uninsured (% of population)	34	8.3%	8.0%
Services Dental Visit (% of adults) 31 64.1% 66.0% Flu Vaccination (% of adults) 39 40.6% 45.6% Quality of Care Decidated Health Care Provider (% of adults) 40 80.2% 83.8% Care Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) 7 1,757 2,681 Nutrition and Physical Activity Exercise (% of adults) 2 28.3% 23.0% Activity Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) 27 7,0% 7,4% Sexual Health Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) 5 19.6% 23.4% Sexual Health Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 26 5,7% 7,7%		Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	44	66.6%	70.0%
Flu Vaccination (% of adults) 39 40.6% 45.6% 40.6%			20	62.6%	61.8%
MPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17) 34 60.3% 62.6% Quality of Care Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults) 40 80.2% 83.8% Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) 7 1,757 2,681 Behaviors 12 0.495 1 Nutrition and Physical Activity Exercise (% of adults) 27 7,0% 7,4% Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 5 19,6% 23.4% Sexual Health High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) 5 19,6% 23.4% Sexual Health Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 26 5,7%	Services				
Quality of Care Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults) 40 80.2% 83.8% Care Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) 7 1,757 2,681 Behaviors 12 0.495 1 Nutrition and Physical Pruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) 2 28.3% 23.0% Activity Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 5 19.6% 23.4% Sexual Health Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) 9 364.9 495.5 High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) 26 5.7% 5.7% Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) 27 13.6 13.9 Sleep Health Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 7 31.7% 35.5% Tobacco Use Smoking (% of adults) 35 15.2% 14.0% Health Outcomes 30 -0.110 Behavioral Health Prog Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* 6 18.6 32.1 Excessive Drinking (% of adults) 34 16.4% 15.9%					
Care beneficiaries ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) 7 1,757 2,681 Behaviors 12 0.495 Column 12 0.495 Nutrition and Physical Physical Physical Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 2 28.3% 23.0% Activity Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 27 7.0% 7.4% Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 5 19.6% 23.4% Sexual Health High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) 26 5.7% 5.7% Teen Births (Births per 1.000 Females ages 15-19) 27 13.6 13.9 Sleep Health Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 7 31.7% 35.5% Tobacco Use Smoking (% of adults) 7 31.7% 35.5% Health Outcome 35 15.2% 14.0% Behavioral Health Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* 6 18.6 32.1 Excessive Drinking (% of adults) 49 23.4% 18.4% Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) 15 12.4% 15.9%	- II. 1				
Behaviors		` ,			
Behaviors 12 0.495 Nutrition and Physical Activity Exercise (% of adults) 2 28.3% 23.0% Activity Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) 27 7.0% 7.4% Activity Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 5 19.6% 23.4% Sexual Health Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) 9 364.9 495.5 High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) 26 5.7% 5.7% Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) 27 13.6 13.9 Sleep Health Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 7 31.7% 35.5% Tobacco Use Smoking (% of adults) 35 15.2% 14.0% Health Outcomes 30 -0.110 15 14.0% Behavioral Health Excessive Drinking (% of adults) 49 23.4% 18.4% Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) 34 16.4% 15.9% Mortality Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) 31 10.056 9.478	Care		/	1,/5/	2,681
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and Physical Activity Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) 27 7.0% 7.4% Activity Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 5 19.6% 23.4% Sexual Health High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) 26 5.7% 5.7% Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) 27 13.6 13.9 Sleep Health Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 7 31.7% 35.5% Tobacco Use Smoking (% of adults) 35 15.2% 14.0% Health Outcomes 30 -0.110 <		F (0/ . f l. lk.)			00.00/
Activity Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 5 19.6% 23.4% Sexual Health Chlamydia (Cases per 100.000 population) 9 364.9 495.5 High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) 26 5.7% 5.7% Tobacco Use Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 7 31.7% 35.5% Tobacco Use Smoking (% of adults) 35 15.2% 14.0% Health Outcomes 30 -0.110 -0.110 Behavioral Health Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100.000 population)* 6 18.6 32.1 Excessive Drinking (% of adults) 49 23.4% 18.4% Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) 34 16.4% 15.9% Mortality Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) 31 10,056 9.478 Physical Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 34 13.2% 12.4% Physical Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 34 13.2% 12.4% Low Birth Weight (% of live births) 16 7.6% 8.5% <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>					
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Sleep Health Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 7 13.6 13.9 Tobacco Use Smoking (% of adults) 35 15.2% 14.0% Health Outcoms 30 -0.110 Behavioral Health Outcoms Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100.000 population)* 6 18.6 32.1 Feature Mental Distress (% of adults) 49 23.4% 18.4% Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) 34 16.4% 15.9% Mortality Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) 31 10,056 9.478 Physical Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 34 13.2% 12.4% Physical Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 34 13.2% 12.4% Low Birth Weight (% of live births) 16 7.6% 8.5% Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) 2 1.4 2.1 Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 25 11.2% 11.2% Obesity (% of adults) 9 30.5% 33.6% <td>Jenual Health</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Jenual Health				
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Mortality Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) 31 10,056 9,478 Physical Health Frequent Physical Disparity (Ratio) 45 3.2 1.6 Physical Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 34 13.2% 12.4% Low Birth Weight (% of live births) 16 7.6% 8.5% Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) 2 1.4 2.1 Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 25 11.2% 11.2% Obesity (% of adults) 9 30.5% 33.6%					
Mortality Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) 31 10,056 9.478 Physical Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 34 13.2% 12.4% Low Birth Weight (% of live births) 16 7.6% 8.5% Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) 2 1.4 2.1 Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 25 11.2% 11.2% Obesity (% of adults) 9 30.5% 33.6%		•			
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) 45 3.2 1.6 Physical Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 34 13.2% 12.4% Low Birth Weight (% of live births) 16 7.6% 8.5% Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) 2 1.4 2.1 Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 25 11.2% 11.2% Obesity (% of adults) 9 30.5% 33.6%	Mortality				
Physical Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 34 13.2% 12.4% Low Birth Weight (% of live births) 16 7.6% 8.5% Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) 2 1.4 2.1 Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 25 11.2% 11.2% Obesity (% of adults) 9 30.5% 33.6%	,				
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Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 25 11.2% 11.2% Obesity (% of adults) 9 30.5% 33.6%					
Obesity (% of adults) 9 30.5% 33.6%					
Obesity (% of adults) 9 30.5% 33.6%		Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	25	11.2%	11.2%
Overall 24 0.139			9	30.5%	33.6%
	Overall		24	0.139	

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Strengths

- Low prevalence of frequent mental distress
- · High volunteerism rate
- · Low prevalence of insufficient sleep

Challenges

- · High prevalence of excessive drinking
- · High household food insecurity
- · High percentage of housing with lead risk

Highlights

Homicide

from 2.4 to 3.7 deaths per 100,000 population between 2018-2019 and 2020-2021.

Unemployment

from 3.6% to 2.3% of civilian workers between 2018 and 2022.

E-cigarette Use

from 6.7% to 8.5% of adults between 2021 and 2022.

Measure	2 S	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Valu
Social & Econo	mic Factors	11	0.471	
	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	12	3.7	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	23	4.3	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	27	\$184	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	14	37	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	40	12.1%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	10	4.34	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	11	34.0%	32.19
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	15	92.8%	89.69
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	15	13.3%	14.09
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	22	92.9%	92.99
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	25	65	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	6	33.9%	23.29
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	35	57.0%	59.59
Physical Enviro	nment	30	0.223	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	8	5.9	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	39	2.5	2.7
-	community water system)			
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	28	73.8%	72.79
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	36	0	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	33	50.8%	35.5
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	16	34.0%	20.59
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	37	20.9%	16.59
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	6	12.2%	16.79
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	9	7.8%	24.0
Clinical Care	(18	0.395	
	Avaided Care Due to Cost (9/ of adults)	27	10.2%	10.19
	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)			
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	11	73.4	64.6 324.
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	24	326.3	
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	16	264.7	232.
	Uninsured (% of population)	25	6.7%	8.09
Preventive Clinical	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	7	77.3%	70.0
Services	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	34	59.9%	61.89
301 11000	Dental Visit (% of adults)	21	66.2%	66.0
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	13	49.0%	45.6
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	23	65.4%	62.6
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	28	82.9%	83.89
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	15	2,247	2,68
	beneficiaries ages 18+)			
Behaviors		20	0.164	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	35	20.9%	23.0
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	29	6.9%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	34	24.7%	23.49
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	19	453.1	495.
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	13	5.4%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	28	14.0	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	4	30.6%	35.5
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	22	13.0%	14.09
Health Outcom	es	16	0.281	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	1	11.3	32.1
denaviorai Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)			
		43	20.5%	18.49
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	2	12.1%	15.99
A = = 111	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	20	13.3%	15.99
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	13	7,872	9,47
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	42	2.5	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	4	10.3%	12.49
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	16	7.6%	8.5%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	43	2.2	2.1
	Marking Change in Consultations (O) of substant	0	9.1%	11.29
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	8	9.176	11.27
	Obesity (% of adults)	31	35.3%	33.6

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



⁻ Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Overall Rank

Summary

Strengths

- Low prevalence of frequent mental distress
- · Low income inequality
- Low percentage of housing with lead risk

Challenges

- Low prevalence of high school completion
- High prevalence of avoiding care due to cost
- High prevalence of high-risk HIV behaviors

Highlights

Drug Deaths

44%

from 20.8 to 29.9 deaths per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2021.

Mental Health Providers

30%

from 202.9 to 263.1 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2023.

Air Pollution

18%

from 8.8 to 10.4 micrograms of fine particulate matter per cubic meter between 2015-2017 and 2020-2022.

Measure	es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econo	mic Factors	39	-0.290	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	30	7.7	7.7
amily Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	18	3.9	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	47	\$135	\$183
conomic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	44	78	_
esources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	38	11.7%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	12	4.36	4.92
ducation	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	45	26.9%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	47	87.4%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	25	15.5%	14.0%
nd	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	17	93.2%	92.9%
ingagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	5	53	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	49	16.8%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	38	56.2%	59.5%
hysical Enviro		24	0.342	
ir and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	48	10.4	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system)	11	1.6	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	25	76.4%	72.7%
limate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	13	3	_
lealth	Climate Risks (% of population)*	26	36.3%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	15	35.2%	20.59
lousing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	1	4.6%	16.5%
ransit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	44	18.8%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	47	36.1%	24.09
Clinical Care	Transportation Ficular Naka (% of population)	46	-1.069	24.07
ccess to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	49	15.0%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	28	59.0	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	32	263.1	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	46	192.6	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	45	11.1%	8.0%
reventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	37	67.9%	70.09
linical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	47	55.3%	61.8%
ervices	Dental Visit (% of adults)	39	60.8%	66.09
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	49 37	36.8%	45.6% 62.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)		59.5%	
uality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	47	74.3%	83.89
are	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	22	2,540	2,68
ehaviors	portainoidines agest to y	42	-0.761	
utrition	Exercise (% of adults)	40	20.0%	23.09
nd Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	43	5.7%	7.4%
ctivity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	41	26.1%	23.49
exual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	36	520.0	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	50	8.2%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	29	15.1	13.9
leep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	45	38.9%	35.5%
obacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	30	14.8%	14.0%
lealth Outcom		38	-0.197	
ehavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	23	29.9	32.1
lealth	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	30	18.8%	18.49
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	13	14.8%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	46	19.2%	15.9%
lortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	32	10,265	9,478
lortality				
h	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	11	1.3	1.6
hysical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	46	15.0%	12.4%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	44	9.7%	8.5%
	Low Birth Waight Racial Diaparity (Datia)	24	2.0	2.1
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)			
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	21	10.7%	11.2%
			10.7% 33.5%	11.2% 33.6%

 $^{^{*}} Additional\ measure\ (not\ included\ in\ overall\ rank). For\ measure\ definitions, source\ details\ and\ methodology,\ visit\ www. Americas Health Rankings\ org.$



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

New Hampshire

Overall Rank

1

Summary

Strengths

- Low economic hardship index score
- Low household food insecurity
- · Low homicide rate

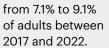
Challenges

- High prevalence of frequent mental distress
- High prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- Low percentage of community water supply with fluoridated water

Highlights

Cardiovascular Diseases

28%



Uninsured

22%

from 6.3% to 4.9% of the population between 2019 and 2022.

Housing Cost Burden

20%

from 32.2% to 38.6% of households between 2019 and 2022.

Public Heath Funding (Delatrs per 100,000 workers)	<i>l</i> easure	2 S	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Sariety Cocupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100.000 workers) A 3.1 3.3 3.9	Social & Econor	mic Factors	1	1.030	
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person) 30 \$181 \$185	Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	1	1.1	7.7
Economic	amily Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	4	3.1	3.9
Food Insecurity (% of households)		Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	30	\$181	\$183
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio) 15 4.38 4.92	conomic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	1	1	_
Secretary Comparison Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) 6 370% 321% 3866 320% 321%	Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	1	6.2%	11.2%
High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+) 3 94.5% 8866		Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	15	4.38	4.92
Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	ducation	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	6	37.0%	32.1%
High-Speed Internet (% of households)		High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	3	94.5%	89.6%
Residential Segregation - Black/Whitte (Index from 0-100) 34 68 7279% 23.21	Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	25	15.5%	14.0%
Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+) 17 27.9% 23.2½ Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) 5 66.6% 59.55	ınd	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	1	95.4%	92.9%
Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) 5 66.6% 59.55	ingagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	34	68	_
Aysical Environment 12		Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	17	27.9%	23.2%
Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter) 2 4.9 8.6		Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	5	66.6%	59.5%
Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system) Water Fluoridation (% of population served) 43 46.2% 72.7%	hysical Enviro	nment	12	0.517	
Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system) Water Fluoridation (% of population served) 43 46.2% 72.7%	ir and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	2	49	86
Community water system Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	Quality				
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)				1.0	2.7
Ilimate and ealth			43	46.2%	72.7%
Climate Risks (% of population)*	Climate and				
Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)* Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)* All 196% 16.59 16.	lealth	•			35.5%
Dousing and ransit					
Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) 13 13.8% 16.7% Transportation Health Risks (% of population)* 15 12.4% 24.03 2	lousing and				
Transportation Health Risks (% of population)* 15 12.4% 24.00	ransit				
Initical Care	Turiore				
Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	Niniaal Cara	Transportation Fleatti Misks (% of population)			24.07
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population) 17 67.2 64.6					
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population) 15 393.3 324.5 Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population) 6 292.1 232.1 Uninsured (% of population) 8 4.9% 8.0% Preventive Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months) 3 79.9% 70.05 Initial Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45.75) 20 62.6% 61.8% Preventive Dental Visit (% of adults) 6 53.5% 45.65 HPV Vaccination (% of adults) 6 53.5% 45.65 HPV Vaccination (% of adults) 6 53.5% 45.65 HPV Vaccination (% of adults) 3 90.2% 83.8% are Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Praviors 2 1.129 Utrition and Physical Crivity Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 7 20.0% 23.4% Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) Preventable Hospitalizations (% of adults) 7 20.0% 23.4% Prevall Health Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) 2 217.9 495.1% Preparative Beneficiaries (% of adults) 16 33.0% 35.5% Prevall Health Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 16 33.0% 35.5% Prevall Beneficiaries (% of adults) 16 33.0% 35.5% Prevall Beneficiaries (% of adults) 17 11.9% 12.4% Premature Death Rocial Disparity (Ratio) 7 1.9% 12.4% Premature Death Rocial Disparity (Ratio) 6 1.6 7.0% 8.5% Prevall Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 7 11.2% 12.4% Premature Death Rocial Disparity (Ratio) 6 1	ccess to Care				
Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	N				
Uninsured (% of population)					
Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)					
Initical ervices				4.9%	8.0%
Dental Visit (% of adults) 8 69.0% 66.0% 66.0% Flu Vaccination (% of adults) 6 53.5% 45.6% 66.0%	reventive				70.09
Flu Vaccination (% of adults)		Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	20	62.6%	61.8%
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17) 3 76.2% 62.6%	ervices	Dental Visit (% of adults)	8	69.0%	66.09
Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults) 3 90.2% 83.8%		Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	6	53.5%	45.6%
### Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) #### Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) ###################################		HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	3	76.2%	62.6%
Personal Properties ages 18+) Personal Properties ages 18+)	Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	3	90.2%	83.8%
ehaviors 2 1.129 utrition and Physical civity Exercise (% of adults) 5 26.4% 23.05 ctivity Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 4 11.1% 7.4% exual Health Chlamydia (Cases per 100.000 population) 2 217.9 495.1 High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) 29 5.8% 5.7% Teen Births (Births per 1.000 females ages 15-19) 1 5.4 13.9 deep Health Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 16 33.0% 35.55 obacc Use Smoking (% of adults) 10 11.2% 14.0% ealth Outcomes 8 0.573 14.0% ealth Outcomes 8 0.573 14.0% ehavioral ealth Excessive Drinking (% of adults) 33 19.0% 18.4% Excessive Drinking (% of adults) 33 19.0% 18.4% Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) 2 8.1% 15.9% Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) 2 8.1% 15.9% Institute <td>Care</td> <td></td> <td>19</td> <td>2,472</td> <td>2,681</td>	Care		19	2,472	2,681
utrition Exercise (% of adults) 5 26.4% 23.05 nd Physical of Physical Continuity Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) 4 11.1% 7.4% 20.0% 23.4% exual Health Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) 2 217.9 495.3 High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) 29 5.8% 5.7% Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) 1 5.4 13.9 leep Health Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 16 33.0% 35.5% obacco Use Smoking (% of adults) 10 11.2% 14.09 ealth Outcomes 8 0.573 2 14.09 14.		beneficiaries ages 18+)			
Ind Physical ctivity Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) 4 11.1% 7.4% ctivity Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 7 20.0% 23.4% exual Health Chlamydia (Cases per 100.000 population) 2 217.9 495.1 High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) 29 5.8% 5.7% Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) 1 5.4 13.9 Ideep Health Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 16 33.0% 35.57 bobacc Use Smoking (% of adults) 10 11.2% 14.09 ealth Outcomes 8 0.573 2 ealth Outcomes 8 0.573 3 16.0% ealth Outcomes 8 0.573 3 16.0% 32.1 3 16.0% 32.1 3 16.0% 32.1 3 16.0% 32.1 3 16.0% 32.1 3 16.0% 32.1 3 16.0% 32.1 3 16.0% 32.1 3 16.0% 3 3	ehaviors		2	1.129	
ctivity Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 7 20.0% 23.4% exual Health Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) 2 217.9 495.1 High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) 29 5.8% 5.7% Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) 1 5.4 13.9 leep Health Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 16 33.0% 35.5% obacco Use Smoking (% of adults) 10 11.2% 14.0% ealth Outcomes 8 0.573 2 ehavioral ealth Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* 28 31.6 32.1 Excessive Drinking (% of adults) 33 19.0% 18.4% Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) 2 8.1% 15.9% Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) 2 8.1% 15.9% Iortality Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) 9 7,289 9,47% Iortality Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) 9 7,289 9,47% Io	lutrition	Exercise (% of adults)		26.4%	23.09
Exemple Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) 2 217.9 495.3	nd Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	4	11.1%	7.4%
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	ctivity	, , , ,		20.0%	23.4%
Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	exual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	2	217.9	495.5
Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)		High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	29	5.8%	5.7%
Smoking (% of adults) 10 11.2% 14.0% 11.2% 14.0% 12.4% 14.0%		Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	1	5.4	13.9
Smoking (% of adults) 10 11.2% 14.0% 11.2% 14.0% 12.4% 14.0%	leep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	16	33.0%	35.5%
ehavioral ealth Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* 28 31.6 32.1 ealth Excessive Drinking (% of adults) 33 19.0% 18.4% Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) 38 16.7% 15.99 Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) 2 8.1% 15.99 Iortality Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) 9 7.289 9.47% Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) — — — 1.6 1.6 hysical Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 17 11.9% 12.4% Low Birth Weight (% of live births) 6 7.0% 8.5% Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) 6 1.6 2.1 Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 33 12.0% 11.2% Obesity (% of adults) 8 30.2% 33.69	obacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	10	11.2%	14.0%
ehavioral ealth Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* 28 31.6 32.1 ealth Excessive Drinking (% of adults) 33 19.0% 18.4% Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) 38 16.7% 15.99 Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) 2 8.1% 15.99 Iortality Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) 9 7.289 9.47% Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) — — — 1.6 1.6 hysical Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 17 11.9% 12.4% Low Birth Weight (% of live births) 6 7.0% 8.5% Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) 6 1.6 2.1 Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 33 12.0% 11.2% Obesity (% of adults) 8 30.2% 33.69	lealth Outcom	es	8	0.573	
ealth Excessive Drinking (% of adults) 33 19.0% 18.49 Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) 38 16.7% 15.99 Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) 2 8.1% 15.99 Iortality Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) 9 7,289 9,476 Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) — — 1.6 hysical Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 17 11.9% 12.49 Low Birth Weight (% of live births) 6 7.0% 8.5% Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) 6 1.6 2.1 Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 33 12.0% 11.2% Obesity (% of adults) 8 30.2% 33.69					321
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) 38 16.7% 15.9% Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) 2 8.1% 15.9%	lealth				
Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) 2 8.1% 15.99 Iortality					
Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) 9 7,289 9,476		·			
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)					
hysical Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 17 11.9% 12.49 Low Birth Weight (% of live births) 6 7.0% 8.5% Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) 6 1.6 2.1 Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 33 12.0% 11.2% Obesity (% of adults) 8 30.2% 33.6%	lortality		_	1,203	
Low Birth Weight (% of live births) 6 7.0% 8.5% Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) 6 1.6 2.1 Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 33 12.0% 11.2% Obesity (% of adults) 8 30.2% 33.6%	lortality	rremature Death Racial Dispanty (Katio)	17	11.00/	
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) 6 1.6 2.1 Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 33 12.0% 11.2% Obesity (% of adults) 8 30.2% 33.6%				11.9%	
Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 33 12.0% 11.2% Obesity (% of adults) 8 30.2% 33.6%		Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)			
Obesity (% of adults) 8 30.2% 33.69		Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	6	7.0%	
		Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	6 6	7.0% 1.6	2.1
	Mortality hysical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	6 6 33	7.0% 1.6 12.0%	2.1 11.2%

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

New Jersey

Overall Rank

Summary

Strengths

- Low prevalence of frequent mental distress
- · Low prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- · Low household food insecurity

Challenges

- · Low volunteerism rate
- · Low prevalence of colorectal cancer screening
- Low supply of primary care providers

Highlights

Homicide

from 3.4 to 4.2 deaths per 100,000 population between 2018-2019 and 2020-2021.

Housing Cost Burden

from 36.1% to 40.7% of households between 2019 and 2022.

Premature Death

from 7,759 to 7,013 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Measure	2 S	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Valu
Social & Econo	mic Factors	13	0.464	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	14	4.2	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	3	3.0	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	40	\$145	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	18	46	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	8	8.8%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	40	5.07	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	4	38.0%	32.19
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	29	90.7%	89.69
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	3	10.9%	14.09
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	6	94.5%	92.99
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	34	68	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	43	19.9%	23.29
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	13	64.4%	59.59
Physical Enviro	nment	43	-0.132	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	22	7.5	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	11	1.6	2.7
	community water system)			
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	49	16.1%	72.79
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	1	4	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	15	19.3%	35.59
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	45	3.4%	20.59
lousing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	42	23.0%	16.59
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	47	19.8%	16.79
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	48	40.1%	24.0
Clinical Care	` ' ' '	30	-0.094	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	30	10.7%	10.19
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	9	74.1	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	29	299.5	324.
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	49	181.4	232.
	Uninsured (% of population)	26	6.8%	8.09
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	37	67.9%	70.0
Clinical		43	55.9%	61.89
Services	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)		68.3%	66.0
	Dental Visit (% of adults)	12		45.6
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	10	51.0%	
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	25	63.7%	62.69
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	18	84.5%	83.89
Jare	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	35	2,984	2,68
Behaviors	beneficiaries ages 18+)	8	0.662	
		8	0.662	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	_	_	23.0
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	3	11.4%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	23	23.3%	23.49
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	8	360.7	495.
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	7	5.3%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	7	7.9	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	35	37.4%	35.5
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	7	10.4%	14.09
Health Outcom	es	3	0.700	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	29	32.5	32.1
lealth	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	14	16.9%	18.49
•	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	5	13.7%	15.99
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	8	11.3%	15.99
Aortolity				
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	4	7,013	9,47
Manada III 197	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	27	1.6	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	15	11.7%	12.49
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	18	7.7%	8.59
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	43	2.2	2.1
	Maritain Channaia Chanditiana (0/ af adulta)	3	8.5%	11.29
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)			
	Obesity (% of adults)	6	29.1%	33.6

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

New Mexico **Overall Rank**

Summary

Strengths

- · High per capita public health funding
- · Low preventable hospitalization rate
- · Low prevalence of insufficient sleep

Challenges

- · High economic hardship index score
- · High homicide rate
- · High occupational fatality rate

Highlights

Firearm Deaths

from 22.9 to 27.6 deaths per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Uninsured

from 10.0% to 8.2% of the population between 2021 and 2022.

Premature Death

from 11,896 to 13,946 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Measure	28	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Valu
Social & Econo	mic Factors	47	-0.879	
Community and		47	12.4	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	49	8.6	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	3	\$343	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	48	91	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	29	11.2%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	46	5.30	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	50	21.0%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	44	88.0%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	50	24.7%	14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	48	88.7%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	6	54	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	45	19.7%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	28	58.4%	59.5%
Physical Enviro	nment	31	0.203	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	15	6.8	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	48	4.0	2.7
•	community water system)	.0	0	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	24	76.8%	72.79
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	13	3	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	43	69.1%	35.59
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	12	40.6%	20.59
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	15	11.3%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	38	16.6%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	26	18.4%	24.09
Clinical Care	Transportation Fleatin Nisks (% of population)	34	-0.306	24.07
	A :1 10 B : 0 : (0 (1 lb)			40.40
	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	25	10.1%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	23	63.1	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	11	454.6	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	32	234.6	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	32	8.2%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	36	68.1%	70.09
Clinical Services	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	47	55.3%	61.89
services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	36	61.7%	66.09
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	22	46.4%	45.69
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	31	60.8%	62.69
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	49	73.4%	83.89
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	10	1,863	2,68
	beneficiaries ages 18+)			
Behaviors		34	-0.221	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	8	25.7%	23.09
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	39	6.2%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	31	24.2%	23.49
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	41	588.0	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	33	6.1%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	41	19.0	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	13	32.8%	35.59
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	32	15.0%	14.09
Health Outcom		40	-0.421	
				001
Behavioral Health	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	45	51.1	32.1
icaitii	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	12	16.7%	18.49
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	25	15.9%	15.99
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	45	18.9%	15.99
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	48	13,946	9,478
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	38	2.1	1.6
	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	42	14.2%	12.49
Physical Health			9.4%	8.5%
Physical Health	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	39	3.476	
Physical Health	Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	39 17	1.9	
Physical Health				2.1 11.2%
Physical Health	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	17	1.9	2.1

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



⁻ Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Strengths

- · Low premature death rate
- · Low prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- · Low occupational fatality rate

Challenges

- · Low prevalence of high school completion
- · High income inequality
- · High percentage of housing with lead risk

Highlights

Homicide

from 3.1 to 4.6 deaths per 100,000 population between 2018-2019 and 2020-2021.

Mental Health Providers

from 274.1 to 371.5 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2023.

Frequent Mental Distress

from 13.0% to 15.4% of adults between 2021 and 2022.

Measure	es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econo	mic Factors	38	-0.280	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	18	4.6	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	1	2.8	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	11	\$232	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	38	70	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	31	11.3%	11.2%
-1	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	50	5.95	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	39	29.6%	32.1%
Social Support	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+) Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	45 1	87.9% 9.8%	89.6% 14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	36	9.0%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	47	77	92.976
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	38	21.7%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	36	56.9%	59.5%
Dhysical Enviro				00.070
Physical Enviro		41	-0.105	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	14	6.7	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	26	2.0	2.7
	community water system)	30	71.5%	70.70/
Climate and	Water Fluoridation (% of population served) Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	1	4	72.7%
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	10	10.4%	35.5%
ricultii	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	19	28.2%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	50	31.9%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	48	22.4%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	50	51.5%	24.0%
Clinical Care	Transportation Treatm Naka (% or population)	20	0.288	24.070
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	21	9.8%	10.1%
Access to Care	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	13	71.6	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	17	371.5	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	12	270.0	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	8	4.9%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	27	70.4%	70.0%
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	35	59.7%	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	30	64.3%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	16	48.3%	45.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	11	70.7%	62.6%
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	24	83.9%	83.8%
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	27	2,752	2,681
Behaviors	pononolarico ageo 10-7	16	0.317	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	18	24.1%	23.0%
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	2	12.0%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	38	25.6%	23.4%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	33	512.5	495.5
COAGGI I ICAIGI	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	30	5.9%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	9	9.1	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	41	38.4%	35.5%
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	11	11.3%	14.0%
Health Outcom	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	17	0.272	1-1.070
	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*			201
Behavioral Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	21 26	29.0 18.4%	32.1
cuitii	,	26	18.4%	18.4%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	21	15.4%	15.9%
Mantality	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	33	15.2%	15.9%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	3	7,008	9,478
Dhysical Health	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	20 19	1.4	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	19	0.49/	12.4%

Low Birth Weight (% of live births)

Obesity (% of adults)

Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)

Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)

Overall



49

9

27

8.4%

2.5

9.3%

30.1%

0.079

8.5%

2.1

11.2%

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.

Data not available, missing or suppressed.

North Carolina

Summary

Strengths

- · High prevalence of colorectal cancer screening
- · Low prevalence of insufficient sleep
- · Low percentage of housing with lead risk

Challenges

- · High prevalence of frequent physical distress
- · Low adolescent HPV vaccination rate
- · High prevalence of high-risk HIV behaviors

Highlights

Homicide

from 6.5 to 8.9 deaths per 100,000 population between 2018-2019 and 2020-2021.

Frequent Mental Distress

from 12.3% to 15.3% of adults between 2018 and 2022.

Uninsured

from 10.4% to 9.3% of the population between 2021 and 2022.

Measure	28	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Valu
Social & Econo	mic Factors	29	0.052	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	36	8.9	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	23	4.3	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	44	\$137	\$183
Conomic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	26	51	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	26	10.7%	11.2%
- 1	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	25	4.60	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	23	32.3%	32.19
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	34	90.2%	89.69
Social Support and	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	20	14.8%	14.09
Engagement	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	30	92.4% 54	92.99
gugo	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	6		22.00
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	33	22.8%	23.29
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	43	55.2%	59.59
Physical Enviro	nment	3	0.850	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	17	7.1	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	18	1.7	2.7
	community water system)			
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	17	87.9%	72.79
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	13	3	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	34	51.3%	35.59
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	28	12.6%	20.5
lousing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	8	9.6%	16.59
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	26	14.1%	16.79
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	28	19.0%	24.0
Clinical Care		32	-0.173	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	38	11.9%	10.19
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	39	54.6	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	23	327.2	324.
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	22	253.0	232.
	Uninsured (% of population)	40	9.3%	8.09
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	14	74.0%	70.0
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	12	63.8%	61.89
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	32	63.6%	66.0
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	23	46.2%	45.6
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	45	54.8%	62.6
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	31	82.1%	83.89
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	29	2,831	2,68
	beneficiaries ages 18+)	20	2,001	2,00
Behaviors		39	-0.478	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	33	21.6%	23.0
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	39	6.2%	74%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	21	23.1%	23.49
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	43	603.3	495.
Jexual Health	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	48	7.3%	5.79
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	32	16.0	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	18	34.1%	35.5
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	27	14.5%	14.09
				14.0
Health Outcom	les	36	-0.184	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	34	37.9	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	20	17.9%	18.49
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	20	15.3%	15.99
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	24	14.1%	15.99
	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	34	10,763	9,47
Mortality		25	1.5	1.6
Mortality	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)			12.49
<u> </u>	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	40	14.1%	
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	40 39	14.1% 9.4%	
Mortality Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)			8.5% 2.1
	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	39	9.4%	8.59
<u> </u>	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	39 35	9.4% 2.1	8.5% 2.1

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



North Dakota

Overall Rank

Summary

Strengths

- · Low economic hardship index score
- · High prevalence of high school completion
- · Low levels of air pollution

Challenges

- · High racial disparity in premature death rates
- · High prevalence of excessive drinking
- · High occupational fatality rate

Highlights

Per Capita Income

from \$36,497 to \$41,800 between 2021 and 2022.

Insufficient Sleep

from 29.5% to 33.2% of adults between 2012 and 2022.

Preventable Hospitalizations

from 2,666 to 2,928 discharges per 100,000 Medicare enrollees between 2020 and 2021.

Measure	28	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Valu
Social & Econo	mic Factors	7	0.646	
	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	10	3.5	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	46	6.5	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	7	\$251	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	5	26	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	3	7.7%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	12	4.36	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	30	31.0%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	6	93.9%	89.69
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	16	13.8%	14.09
ind .	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	36	92.0%	92.99
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	9	57	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	21	26.9%	23.29
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	25	59.6%	59.59
Physical Enviro	nment	2	0.878	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	4	5.4	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	2	1.0	2.7
-	community water system)	_		
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	4	96.5%	72.79
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	36	0	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	42	65.7%	35.59
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	12	40.6%	20.5
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	24	15.0%	16.59
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	4	11.9%	16.79
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	3	2.3%	24.0
Clinical Care	Transportation Floater Moto (18 of population)	17	0.412	2-1.0
	A :1 10 B : 0 : (0) (1 1 h)			40.40
	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	14	8.7%	10.19
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	22	63.4	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	38	238.7	324.
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	3	306.2	232.
	Uninsured (% of population)	20	6.4%	8.09
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	13	75.3%	70.0
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	19	62.7%	61.89
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	19	66.6%	66.0
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	27	45.5%	45.69
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	5	74.4%	62.6
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	32	82.0%	83.89
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	33	2,928	2,68
	beneficiaries ages 18+)			
Behaviors		32	-0.154	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	39	20.1%	23.0
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	35	6.3%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	30	24.0%	23.49
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	32	511.5	495.
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	21	5.6%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	24	12.9	13.9
		17	33.2%	35.5
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)			14.09
	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults)		15.1%	
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	34	15.1%	
obacco Use Health Outcom	Smoking (% of adults)	34 18	0.271	
Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral	Smoking (% of adults) les Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	34 18 4	0.271 16.1	
obacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral	Smoking (% of adults) Pes Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	34 18 4 50	0.271 16.1 23.9%	18.49
obacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral	Smoking (% of adults) Pes Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	34 18 4 50 7	0.271 16.1 23.9% 14.1%	18.49 15.99
Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral	Smoking (% of adults) Pes Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	34 18 4 50	0.271 16.1 23.9%	18.49 15.99
Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health	Smoking (% of adults) Pes Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	34 18 4 50 7	0.271 16.1 23.9% 14.1%	18.4° 15.9° 15.9°
obacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health	Smoking (% of adults) Pes Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	34 18 4 50 7 1	0.271 16.1 23.9% 14.1% 7.5%	18.4° 15.9° 15.9° 9,47
Tobacco Use Health Outcom Sehavioral Health Mortality	Smoking (% of adults) Prug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	34 18 4 50 7 1	0.271 16.1 23.9% 14.1% 7.5% 8.532	18.49 15.99 15.99 9,47
Tobacco Use Health Outcom Sehavioral Health Mortality	Smoking (% of adults) Prug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	34 18 4 50 7 1 19 46	0.271 16.1 23.9% 14.1% 7.5% 8.532 3.3	18.49 15.99 15.99 9,47 1.6
Tobacco Use Health Outcom Sehavioral Health Mortality	Smoking (% of adults) IES Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	34 18 4 50 7 1 19 46 5	0.271 16.1 23.9% 14.1% 7.5% 8.532 3.3 10.5%	18.49 15.99 15.99 9,47 1.6 12.49 8.59
Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health	Smoking (% of adults) Prug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	34 18 4 50 7 1 19 46 5 1 6	0.271 16.1 23.9% 14.1% 7.5% 8.532 3.3 10.5% 6.6% 1.6	32.1 18.49 15.99 15.99 9,47 1.6 12.49 8.59 2.1
Tobacco Use Health Outcom Sehavioral Health Mortality	Smoking (% of adults) les Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	34 18 4 50 7 1 19 46 5 1	0.271 16.1 23.9% 14.1% 7.5% 8.532 3.3 10.5% 6.6%	18.49 15.99 15.99 9,47 1.6 12.49 8.59

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



⁻ Data not available, missing or suppressed



Strengths

- High prevalence of high school completion
- Low occupational fatality rate
- · Low uninsured rate

Challenges

- High prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- High prevalence of high-risk HIV behaviors
- High prevalence of cigarette smoking

Highlights

Chronic Kidney Disease

62%

from 2.9% to 4.7% of adults between 2017 and 2022.

Mental Health Providers

51%

from 228.4 to 344.0 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2023.

Frequent Mental Distress

12%

from 16.3% to 18.3% of adults between 2021 and 2022.

Overall Rank

<i>Measure</i>	2 S	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Valu
Social & Econor	mic Factors	32	-0.005	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	34	8.6	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	9	3.5	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	37	\$153	\$183
conomic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	26	51	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	35	11.5%	11.29
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	30	4.70	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	10	34.5%	32.19
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	21	91.8%	89.69
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	29	15.9%	14.09
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	31	92.3%	92.99
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	40	70	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	27	24.3%	23.29
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	27	59.0%	59.59
Physical Enviro	nment	32	0.172	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	36	8.4	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	36	2.2	2.7
,	community water system)	50	۷.۷	۷./
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	9	92.7%	72.79
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	29	1	
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	4	4.4%	35.5
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	44	3.6%	20.5
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	43	23.7%	16.5
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	12	12.8%	16.79
. runore	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	19	14.5%	24.0
ol: : 1.0	Transportation Health Risks (% or population)			24.0
Clinical Care		25	-0.022	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	21	9.8%	10.19
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	34	57.6	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	21	344.0	324.
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	21	253.1	232.
	Uninsured (% of population)	15	5.9%	8.09
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	37	67.9%	70.0
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	28	61.1%	61.89
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	29	64.4%	66.0
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	31	44.3%	45.6
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	26	62.7%	62.6
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	15	85.4%	83.8
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	36	3,022	2,68
	beneficiaries ages 18+)			
Behaviors		40	-0.651	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	35	20.9%	23.0
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	25	7.3%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	35	25.1%	23.4
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	25	479.8	495.
JOAGGI FIOGICI	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	44	7.0%	5.79
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	31	15.5	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	42	38.5%	35.5
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	45	17.1%	14.09
				14.0
Health Outcom		43	-0.494	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	44	46.7	32.
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	37	19.5%	18.4
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	46	18.3%	15.99
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	27	14.6%	15.9
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	38	11,012	9,47
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	25	1.5	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	38	13.9%	12.4
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	29	8.7%	8.59
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	24	2.0	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	43	14.6%	11.29
	Obesity (% of adults)	44	38.1%	33.6

 $^{^{\}star}$ Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Strengths

- · Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- High per capita public health funding
- · High supply of mental health providers

Challenges

- · High prevalence of non-medical drug use
- · High economic hardship index score
- · High prevalence of physical inactivity

Highlights

Asthma

from 9.6% to 12.3% of adults between 2017 and 2022.

Uninsured

from 14.3% to 11.7% of the population between 2019 and 2022.

Premature Death

from 10,873 to 12,764 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Measures		State Value
Social & Economic Factors	44	-0.639

U.S.

Value

		Kank	value	value
Social & Econor	mic Factors	44	-0.639	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	34	8.6	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	34	5.2	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	15	\$222	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	42	76	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	45	14.3%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	33	4.81	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	48	24.0%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	37	89.6%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	41	18.3%	14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	44	91.0%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	15	59	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	30	23.6%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	47	52.7%	59.5%
Physical Enviro		49	-0.340	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	40	8.7	8.6
Air and water Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	50	5.2	2.7
Quanty	community water system)	30	3.2	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	32	68.0%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	36	0	
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	45	72.6%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	10	46.6%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	21	13.5%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	19	13.3%	16.7%
Transit	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	15	12.4%	24.0%
01:-:1 0	Halisportation Health Nisks (% or population)			24.07
Clinical Care		48	-1.109	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	47	14.7%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	32	58.2	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	12	432.3	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	43	205.6	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	48	11.7%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	45	65.9%	70.0%
Clinical Services	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	44	55.8%	61.8%
sei vices	Dental Visit (% of adults)	45	58.8%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	38	41.2%	45.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	49	46.2%	62.6%
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	39	81.0%	83.8%
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	40	3,061	2,681
	beneficiaries ages 18+)			
Behaviors		47	-1.040	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	48	15.6%	23.0%
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	49	3.8%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	47	29.5%	23.4%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	35	519.5	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	30	5.9%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	47	24.1	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	24	35.5%	35.5%
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	39	15.6%	14.0%
Health Outcom	es	41	-0.435	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	15	24.9	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	4	14.4%	18.4%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	44	18.1%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	38	16.2%	15.9%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	42	12,764	9,478
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	11	1.3	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	42	14.2%	12.4%
, sioui i leaitii	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	30	8.8%	8.5%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live Births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	24	2.0	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	41		11.2%
	Obesity (% of adults)	48	14.0% 40.0%	33.6%

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.

— Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Oregon

State Health Department Website: oregon.gov/oha/ph

Summary

Strengths

- High voter participation
- Low prevalence of insufficient sleep
- Low prevalence of physical inactivity

Challenges

- High prevalence of frequent mental distress
- High prevalence of non-medical drug use
- · High levels of air pollution

Highlights

Homicide

59%

from 2.7 to 4.3 deaths per 100,000 population between 2018-2019 and 2020-2021.

Premature Death

16%

from 7,079 to 8,227 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Unemployment

14%

from 5.0% to 4.3% of civilian workers between 2019 and 2022.

Overall Rank

<i>M</i> easure	2 S	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Valu
Social & Econo	mic Factors	22	0.268	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	15	4.3	7.7
amily Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	15	3.8	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	28	\$183	\$183
conomic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	20	48	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	29	11.2%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	26	4.62	4.92
ducation	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	44	28.0%	32.19
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	23	91.6%	89.69
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	23	15.4%	14.09
ınd	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	8	94.3%	92.99
ingagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	25	65	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	16	28.0%	23.29
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	1	72.1%	59.59
Physical Enviro	nment	48	-0.275	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	46	9.8	8.6
Air and water Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	46 31	9.8 2.1	2.7
,,	community water system)	υI	∠.1	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	48	26.4%	72.79
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	13	3	, 2.7
Jilmate and Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	19	25.6%	35.5
icaitii				
Investor !	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	5	67.7%	20.5
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	25	15.3%	16.59
Γransit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	43	18.0%	16.79
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	42	26.8%	24.0
Clinical Care		16	0.445	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	16	9.1%	10.19
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	8	75.6	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	3	705.5	324.
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	34	224.9	232.
	Uninsured (% of population)	17	6.0%	8.09
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	24	70.8%	70.0
Preventive Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	27	61.3%	61.89
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	21	66.2%	66.0
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	25	45.6%	45.6
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	22	65.6%	62.6
- I'. (
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	23	84.0%	83.89
Jare	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	6	1,723	2,68
Behaviors	belieficialies ages 101)	11	0.568	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	12	24.9%	23.0
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	33	6.5%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	4	19.0%	23.49
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	10	367.3	495.
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	34	6.2%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	10	9.5	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	5	30.9%	35.5
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	17	12.4%	14.09
lealth Outcom	es	26	0.127	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	16	27.1	32.1
senaviorai Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	40	20.1%	18.49
	,			
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	43	17.8%	15.99
A . I'-	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	43	18.4%	15.99
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	16	8,227	9,47
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	20	1.4	1.6
hysical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	24	12.4%	12.49
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	4	6.9%	8.59
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	11	1.8	2.1
	Multiple Observed Over divisors (0) of a duly)	32	11 00/	11.29
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	JZ	11.9%	11.2
	Obesity (% of adults)	12	30.9%	33.6

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



[—] Data not available, missing or suppressed

Pennsylvania

Overall Rank

State Health Department Website: health.pa.gov

Summary

Strengths

- · High prevalence of high school completion
- · Low uninsured rate
- · Low prevalence of high-risk **HIV** behaviors

Challenges

- · High prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- · Low per capita public health funding
- · High percentage of housing with lead risk

Highlights

Mental Health Providers

from 194.9 to 279.2 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2023.

Homicide

from 5.9 to 8.1 deaths per 100,000 population between 2018-2019 and 2020-2021.

Premature Death

from 7,672 to 9,275 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2021.

<i>Measure</i>	es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econoi	mic Factors	24	0.196	
Community and		32	8.1	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	12	3.6	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	46	\$136	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	20	48	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	19	10.1%	11.2%
- 1	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	35	4.84	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	11	34.0%	32.1%
0:-1 0	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	16	92.2%	89.6%
Social Support and	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17) High-Speed Internet (% of households)	10 32	12.4% 92.2%	14.0% 92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	43	73	92.97
0.0	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	23	25.6%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	9	65.1%	59.5%
Dhusiaal Fasina		39		39.3%
Physical Enviro			0.045	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	43	9.0	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	11	1.6	2.7
	community water system)	36	60.0%	72.7%
Climate and	Water Fluoridation (% of population served) Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	13	60.0%	12.1%
Jiimate and Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	13	3 14.5%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	46	3.2%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	46	27.7%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	23	13.8%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	24	16.9%	24.0%
Clinical Care	Transportation Fleatti Misks (% of population)	13	0.567	24.07
	A :1 10 B : 0 : 10 (40.40/
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	13	8.6%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	25	61.7	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	30	279.2	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	18	261.3	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	12	5.3%	8.0%
Preventive Clinical	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	9 14	76.7% 63.4%	70.0% 61.8%
Services	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75) Dental Visit (% of adults)	17	67.7%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	15	48.5%	45.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	18	66.7%	62.6%
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	6	88.4%	83.8%
Quality of Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	34	2,954	2,681
Suic	beneficiaries ages 18+)	34	2,934	2,001
Behaviors	,	21	0.153	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	29	21.8%	23.0%
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	20	7.8%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	17	22.5%	23.4%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	15	409.8	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	4	4.9%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	18	11.5	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	33	37.1%	35.5%
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	31	14.9%	14.0%
Health Outcom	es	28	0.041	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	40	42.4	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	25	18.3%	18.4%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	16	14.9%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	30	14.8%	15.9%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	24	9,275	9,478
	Premature Death (rearised before age 76 per recipes population)	27	1.6	1.6
	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	30	12.9%	12.4%
Physical Health	,	50		8.5%
Physical Health	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	23	8.3%	
Physical Health	Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	23 35	8.3% 2.1	
Physical Health	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	35	2.1	2.1
Physical Health				

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Rhode Island

Overall Rank

Summary

Strengths

· High per capita public health funding

State Health Department Website: health.ri.gov

- · High adult flu vaccination rate
- · Low prevalence of high-risk **HIV** behaviors

Challenges

- · Low volunteerism rate
- Low supply of dental care providers
- · High percentage of housing with lead risk

Highlights

Drug Deaths

from 28.8 to 41.0 deaths per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2021.

Renewable Energy

from 7.2% to 10.2% of total electricity generated between 2021 and 2022.

Diabetes

from 8.9% to 11.5% of adults between 2017 and 2022.

Measure	es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econo	mic Factors	10	0.494	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	9	3.2	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	18	3.9	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	2	\$382	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	16	40	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	7	8.6%	11.2%
- 1	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	36	4.93	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	13	33.8%	32.1%
0:-1 0	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	30 4	90.5%	89.6% 14.0%
Social Support and	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17) High-Speed Internet (% of households)	4 15	11.6% 93.7%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	30	66	32.376
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	42	20.1%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	21	60.4%	59.5%
Dhysical Enviro		25		33.376
Physical Enviro			0.330	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	16	6.9	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	11	1.6	2.7
	community water system) Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	20	00.70/	72.7%
Climata and	, , , , ,	20	82.7% 4	12.176
Climate and Health	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	1	1.3%	35.5%
.caitii	Climate Risks (% of population)* Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	32	10.2%	20.5%
Hausing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	49	30.7%	16.5%
Housing and Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	37	16.5%	16.7%
Transit	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	14	11.9%	24.0%
01:-:1 0	Transportation realth risks (% or population)			24.0%
Clinical Care		3	1.188	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	9	7.8%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	40	54.2	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	8	499.0	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	4	301.5	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	4	4.2%	8.0%
Preventive Clinical	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	6	77.9%	70.0%
Services	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	2	66.2%	61.8%
00111000	Dental Visit (% of adults)	5	70.3%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	1	60.1%	45.6%
o 1:. (HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	1	85.2%	62.6%
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	5	88.5%	83.8%
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	26	2,645	2,681
Behaviors	beneficialities ages 10-7	10	0.601	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	18	24.1%	23.0%
and Physical Activity	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	8	9.5%	7.4%
	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	31	24.2%	23.4%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	23	474.5	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	1	4.5%	5.7%
Sloop Hoolsh	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	5	7.8	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	26	35.6%	35.5%
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	13	11.8%	14.0%
Health Outcom		7	0.576	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	37	41.0	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	32	18.9%	18.4%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	22	15.5%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	11	11.6%	15.9%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	7	7,262	9,478
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	3	1.1	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	31	13.0%	12.4%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	20	7.9%	8.5%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	6	1.6	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	24	11.0%	11.2%
	Obesity (% of adults)	11	30.8%	33.6%
Overall				

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



⁻ Data not available, missing or suppressed

South Carolina 2

State Health Department Website: scdhec.gov

Summary

Strengths

- Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- Low preventable hospitalization rate
- Low percentage of housing with lead risk

Challenges

- · High premature death rate
- High household food insecurity
- High occupational fatality rate

Highlights

Chronic Kidney Disease

38%

from 2.9% to 4.0% of adults between 2019 and 2022.

Drug Deaths

23%

from 34.0 to 41.9 deaths per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Dental Care Providers

10%

from 48.2 to 52.8 per 100,000 population between September 2019 and September 2023.

Measure	28	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Valu
Social & Econo	mic Factors	40	-0.366	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	45	12.3	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	48	7.3	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	35	\$163	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	36	65	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	46	14.5%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	29	4.67	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	21	32.5%	32.19
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	30	90.5%	89.69
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	32	16.8%	14.09
and .	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	43	91.2%	92.99
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	2	48	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	37	21.8%	23.29
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	45	54.2%	59.59
Physical Enviro	nment	10	0.523	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	28	7.8	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	37	2.3	2.7
	community water system)			
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	11	91.7%	72.79
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	29	1	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	24	33.0%	35.59
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	43	4.8%	20.59
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	5	8.5%	16.59
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	25	14.0%	16.79
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	35	24.0%	24.0
Clinical Care	Transportation redutinists (18 of population)	40	-0.592	24.0
	Augisted Core Dura to Cook (0) of adulta)			10.10
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	42	12.8%	10.19
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	41	52.8	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	40	224.2	324.
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	37	219.4	232.
	Uninsured (% of population)	39	9.1%	8.09
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	46	65.0%	70.0
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	24	62.0%	61.89
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	33	63.1%	66.09
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	36	43.0%	45.69
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	46	54.4%	62.69
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	36	81.3%	83.89
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	21	2,498	2,68
	beneficiaries ages 18+)			
Behaviors		38	-0.468	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	25	23.0%	23.0
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	18	8.0%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	40	26.0%	23.49
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	46	702.7	495.
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	32	6.0%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	40	18.3	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	23	35.4%	35.59
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	37	15.4%	14.09
Health Outcom		39	-0.223	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	38	41.9	32.1
Benaviorai Health				
aitii	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	22	18.1%	18.49
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	23	15.7%	15.99
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	18	13.0%	15.99
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	41	12,497	9,47
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	11	1.3	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	24	12.4%	12.49
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	46	10.0%	8.5%
	and the state of t	40	2.2	2.1
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	43	2.2	
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	35	12.2%	11.29

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

South Dakota

16

Overall Rank

State Health Department Website: doh.sd.gov

Summary

Strengths

- Low prevalence of non-medical drug use
- Low prevalence of frequent physical distress
- · Low income inequality

Challenges

- High prevalence of excessive drinking
- High prevalence of obesity
- · Low voter participation

Highlights

Suicide

48%

from 15.8 to 23.4 deaths per 100,000 population between 2011 and 2021.

Occupational Fatalities

34%

from 7.4 to 4.9 deaths per 100,000 workers between 2016-2018 and 2019-2021.

Flu Vaccination Coverage

14%

from 54.6% to 46.9% of adults between 2020 and 2022.

Measure	es e	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econo	mic Factors	21	0.270	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	20	5.4	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	30	4.9	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	13	\$231	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	23	49	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	9	8.9%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	6	4.22	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	22	32.4%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	11	93.2%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	37	17.6%	14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	38	91.7%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	37	69	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	5	34.2%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	39	56.0%	59.5%
Physical Enviro	nment	7	0.737	
		7		9.6
Air and Water Quality	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)		5.8 1.2	8.6 2.7
- canty	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system)	3	1.∠	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	7	93.8%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	36	0	, 2.7 /0
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	50	94.0%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	2	81.3%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	30	17.8%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	2	11.4%	16.7%
Transit	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	2	1.0%	24.0%
ol: : 10	Transportation Realth Risks (% or population)			24.07
Clinical Care		19	0.372	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	6	7.6%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	30	58.9	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	39	234.4	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	8	289.6	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	30	8.1%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	19	72.4%	70.0%
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	18	63.1%	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	6	69.6%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	21	46.9%	45.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	14	68.3%	62.6%
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	26	83.6%	83.8%
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	25	2,639	2,681
	beneficiaries ages 18+)			
Behaviors		25	0.108	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	29	21.8%	23.0%
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	31	6.7%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	25	23.4%	23.4%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	37	542.0	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	3	4.7%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	36	17.0	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	6	31.2%	35.5%
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	25	14.0%	14.0%
Health Outcom		12	0.429	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	2	12.4	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	42	20.3%	18.4%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	3	12.8%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	6	10.5%	15.9%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	28	9,839	9,478
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	48	3.9	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	1	9.5%	12.4%
Physical Health	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	9	7.1%	8.5%
Physical Health	ZOTE DIT LET THOUGHTE (NO OF INTO DIT CHO)			I
Physical Health	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	4	1.5	2.1
Physical Health		4 2	1.5 8.4%	2.1 11.2%
Physical Health	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)			

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Measures

Transit

Quality of

Care

Summary

Strengths

- Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- · Low income inequality
- Low percentage of households experiencing severe housing problems

Challenges

- High prevalence of frequent mental distress
- High prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- High prevalence of cigarette smoking

Highlights

Drug Deaths

79%

from 30.6 to 54.7 deaths per 100,000 population between 2019 and 2021.

HPV Vaccination Coverage

50%

from 43.0% to 64.4% of adolescents ages 13-17 between 2019 and 2022.

Depression

16%

from 25.2% to 29.2% of adults between 2021 and 2022.

		Kank	value	value
Social & Econor	mic Factors	41	-0.380	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	43	11.3	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	43	5.9	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	25	\$190	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	26	51	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	35	11.5%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	23	4.57	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	36	30.2%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	32	90.4%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	44	18.8%	14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	40	91.5%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	34	68	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	28	23.8%	23.2%
	The second secon			

State

Value

13.3%

64.4%

81.1%

2826

24

37

28

16.7%

62.6%

83.8%

2 681

U.S.

Value

State

	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	41	55.5%	59.5%
Physical Environment	onment	19	0.435	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	24	7.6	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system)	26	2.0	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	16	88.8%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	36	0	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	23	31.9%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	27	12.8%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	16	11.4%	16.5%

Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)

HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)

Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare

Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)

beneficiaries ages 18+)

	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	31	21.9%	24.0%
Clinical Care		41	-0.648	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	41	12.6%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	45	49.9	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	45	198.8	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	15	265.2	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	40	9.3%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	41	67.8%	70.0%
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	40	57.0%	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	44	59.5%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	39	40.6%	45.6%

Behaviors		46	-1.023	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	29	21.8%	23.0%
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	30	6.8%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	44	27.7%	23.4%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	38	562.4	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	42	6.9%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	44	21.5	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	44	38.8%	35.5%
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	48	18.5%	14.0%
Health Outcom	nes	47	-0.779	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	49	54.7	32.1

Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	11	16.6%	18.4%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	48	20.3%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	27	14.6%	15.9%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	45	13,441	9,478
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	11	1.3	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	47	15.5%	12.4%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	38	9.3%	8.5%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	24	2.0	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	48	16.8%	11.2%
	Obesity (% of adults)	46	38.9%	33.6%

* Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.

Overall



-0.566

Data not available, missing or suppressed.



Strengths

- Low prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- Low prevalence of cigarette smoking
- Low percentage of housing with lead risk

Challenges

- High household food insecurity
- Low prevalence of high school completion
- High prevalence of avoiding care due to cost

Highlights

Cardiovascular Diseases

23%

from 7.3% to 9.0% of adults between 2021 and 2022.

HPV Vaccination Coverage

21%

from 48.4% to 58.5% of adolescents ages 13-17 between 2019 and 2022.

Primary Care Providers

14%

from 211.8 to 182.3 per 100,000 population between September 2022 and September 2023. Overall Rank

<i>M</i> easure	25	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Valu
Social & Econor	mic Factors	42	-0.447	
	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	31	7.8	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	35	5.3	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	43	\$138	\$183
Conomic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	42	76	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	49	15.5%	11.2%
· .l	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	32	4.80	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	37	29.9%	32.1%
>:-I O	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+) Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	49 9	86.1% 12.2%	89.69 14.09
Social Support and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	9 22	92.9%	92.99
ngagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	12	58	92.97
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	39	21.3%	23.29
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	41	55.5%	59.59
Physical Enviro		43	-0.132	33.37
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	43	9.0	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	46	3.5	2.7
, aant,	community water system)	40	0.0	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	31	71.0%	72.79
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	29	1	_
lealth	Climate Risks (% of population)*	39	63.4%	35.59
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	20	26.3%	20.59
lousing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	5	8.5%	16.59
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	40	17.2%	16.79
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	25	17.2%	24.09
Clinical Care		50	-1.365	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	50	16.8%	10.19
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	38	55.2	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	49	162.1	324.
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	48	182.3	232.
	Uninsured (% of population)	50	16.6%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	43	66.8%	70.09
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	49	53.8%	61.89
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	47	57.9%	66.09
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	47	38.5%	45.69
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	40	58.5%	62.69
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	49	73.4%	83.89
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	31	2,846	2,68
	beneficiaries ages 18+)			
Behaviors		29	0.004	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	17	24.3%	23.0
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	14	8.8%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	37	25.5%	23.49
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	30	506.8	495.
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	21	5.6%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	42	20.3	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	32	36.9%	35.59
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	13	11.8%	14.09
Health Outcom	es	24	0.144	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	5	17.1	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	24	18.2%	18.49
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	31	16.2%	15.99
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	26	14.3%	15.99
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	27	9,829	9,478
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	11	1.3	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	19	12.0%	12.49
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	28	8.6%	8.5%
	the state of the s	0.4	0.0	2.1
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	24	2.0	2.1
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	24 12	9.7%	11.29

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.



State Health Department Website: dnns.uta

Summary

Strengths

- Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- · Low income inequality
- · High volunteerism rate

Challenges

- High prevalence of frequent mental distress
- Low per capita public health funding
- Low supply of primary care providers

Highlights

Mental Health Providers

27%

from 317.5 to 402.1 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2023.

Insufficient Sleep

11%🛕

from 30.9% to 34.2% of adults between 2020 and 2022.

Air Pollution

10%

from 7.8 to 8.6 micrograms of fine particulate matter per cubic meter between 2017-2019 and 2020-2022.

Overall Rank

/leasure	es es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Valu
Social & Econor	nic Factors	4	0.743	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	6	2.8	7.7
amily Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	22	4.2	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	42	\$139	\$183
conomic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	8	30	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	26	10.7%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	1	3.78	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	7	36.8%	32.19
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	12	93.0%	89.69
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	5	11.9%	14.09
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	2	95.3%	92.99
ngagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	41	71	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	1	40.7%	23.29
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	31	58.2%	59.59
Physical Enviro	nment	35	0.160	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	38	8.6	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	11	1.6	2.7
,	community water system)	- 11	1.0	2./
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	42	50.9%	72.79
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	36	0	
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	48	82.0%	35.59
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	24	14.5%	20.59
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	11	10.6%	16.59
ransit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	18	13.2%	16.79
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	13	10.6%	24.0
Clinical Care	manapartation reality waste (10 or population)	24	0.087	2
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	36	11.8%	10.19
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	26	60.8	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	14	402.1	324.
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	47	184.3	232.
	Uninsured (% of population)	30	8.1%	8.09
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	5	78.1%	70.0
Clinical Services	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	36	59.4%	61.89
bei vices	Dental Visit (% of adults)	4	71.3%	66.0
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	33	43.2%	45.69
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	43	55.2%	62.6
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	41	79.8%	83.89
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	4	1,491	2,68
	beneficiaries ages 18+)	_	0.070	
Behaviors		3	0.976	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	12	24.9%	23.0
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	23	7.4%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	2	16.9%	23.49
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	6	336.2	495.
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	7	5.3%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	11	9.7	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	19	34.2%	35.59
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	1	6.7%	14.09
Health Outcome	es	5	0.633	
	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*			201
Behavioral Health		10	21.3	32.1
.caitii	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	1	13.6%	18.49
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	36	16.5%	15.99
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	20	13.3%	15.99
	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	8	7,288	9,47
Mortality	Promoture Dooth Poolel Dispority (Potio)	39	2.2	1.6
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)		4	
Mortality Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	9	11.3%	12.49
	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	9 13	7.4%	8.59
	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	9 13 11	7.4% 1.8	8.5% 2.1
	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	9 13	7.4%	8.59

 $^{^{\}star}$ Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Strengths

- · Low homicide rate
- High prevalence of high school completion
- Low prevalence of insufficient sleep

Challenges

- High prevalence of excessive drinking
- High prevalence of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs)
- Low percentage of community water supply with fluoridated water

Highlights

Chronic Kidney Disease

65%

from 2.0% to 3.3% of adults between 2021 and 2022.

Air Pollution

23%

from 4.8 to 5.9 micrograms of fine particulate matter per cubic meter between 2017-2019 and 2020-2022.

Occupational Fatalities

13%

from 5.6 to 4.9 deaths per 100,000 workers between 2016-2018 and 2019-2021.

Social & Economic Factors Social & Community and Family Safety Cocupational Fatelities (Deaths per 100,000 population) 3 19 77 78 78 79 79 79 79 7	Measure	es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Family Safety	Social & Econor	mic Factors	8	0.600	
Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)		Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	3	1.9	7.7
Economic Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100) 3 22	Family Safety				
Resources					
Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio) 20 453 4.92					
Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students) 16 33.8% 32.1% High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+) 1 95.0% 89.6% 89	Resources	* *			
Right School Completion (% of adultis ages 25+)	Education				
Social Support	Ladoution				
High-Speed Internet (% of households)	Social Support				
Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+) 12 291% 23.2% Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+) 8 65.5% 595%	and		28	92.7%	92.9%
Noter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	32	67	_
Physical Environment		Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	12	29.1%	23.2%
Air and Water Quality			8	65.3%	59.5%
Quality	Physical Environ	nment	14	0.502	
Community water system	Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	8	5.9	8.6
Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	Quality		6	1.4	2.7
Climate and Health Climate Risks (% of population)* 1 4 — Climate Risks (% of population)* 5 5.5% 35.5% Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)* 1 82.7% 20.5% Housing and Transit Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock) 41 22.6% 16.5% Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) 33 15.6% 16.7% Transportation Health Risks (% of population)* 2 6.3% 10.1% Access to Care Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults) 2 6.3% 10.1% Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population) 20 65.8 64.6 Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population) 10 275.4 232.0 Preventive Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months) 2 81.7 70.0% Clinical Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45.75) 25 61.8% 66.0% Services Childhood Immunizations (% of adults) 4 89.3% 83.7% Preventive Childhood Immunizations (% of adults)					
Health Climate Risks (% of population)* Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)* 1 82,7% 20,5%	Olimanta				/2.7%
Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)* 1		. ,			35.5%
Housing and Transit	Ticattii				
Transit Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units) Transportation Health Risks (% of population)* 33 15.6% 24.0% Clinical Care Access to Care Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults) 2 1.191 Access to Care Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults) 2 6.3% 64.6 10.1% Mental Health Providers (Number per 100.000 population) 20 65.8 64.6 66.0 66.0% 66.0% 66.0% 66.0% 66.0% 66.0% 66.0% 66.0% <th>Housing and</th> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Housing and				
Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*					
Clinical Care					
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	Clinical Care		2	1.191	
Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	2	6.3%	10.1%
Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population) 5 548.9 324.9	7.00000 10 00.0		20	65.8	64.6
Uninsured (% of population) 3 3.9% 8.0%		Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	5	548.9	324.9
Preventive Clinical Clinical Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75) 2 81.1% (6.18% of 1.8% of 1		Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	10	275.4	232.0
Clinical Services Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75) 25 61.8% 61.8% Services Dental Visit (% of adults) 15 68.0% 66.0% Flu Vaccination (% of adults) 3 56.6% 45.6% HPV Vaccination (% of adults) 4 89.3% 83.8% Care Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) 1 2.179 2.681 Behaviors 1 1.252 1 1.252 Nutrition and Physical Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 1 1.29.6% 23.0% Activity Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 1 1.29.9% 7.4% Activity Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 1 1.41.0 49.55 Feaual Health High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) 21 5.6% 5.7% Sexual Health Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 21 29.6% 35.5% Tobacc Use Smoking (% of adults) 22 13.0% 14.0% Health Outcomes 9 0.514 Behavioral Health Excessive Drinking (% of adults) 27		Uninsured (% of population)	3	3.9%	8.0%
Dental Visit (% of adults)					
Flu Vaccination (% of adults) 3 56.6% 45.6% HPV Vaccination (% of adults) 3 56.6% 45.6% HPV Vaccination (% of adulescents ages 13-17) 8 71.9% 62.6%		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	Jei vices				
Quality of Care Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults) 4 89.3% 83.8% Care Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) 14 2.179 2.681 Behaviors 1 1.252 Nutrition Exercise (% of adults) 1 28.5% 23.0% Activity Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) 1 12.9% 7.4% Activity Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 6 19.8% 23.4% Sexual Health Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) 1 141.0 495.5 High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) 21 5.6% 5.7% Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) 3 6.4 13.9 Sleep Health Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 1 29.6% 35.5% Tobacco Use Smoking (% of adults) 22 13.0% 14.0% Health Outcomes 9 0.514 Behavioral Health Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* 36 40.2					
Care Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+) 14 2,179 2,681 Behaviors 1 1,252 1 1,252 Nutrition and Physical Pruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) 1 28,5% 23,0% Activity Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 6 19,8% 23,4% Sexual Health Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) 1 141,0 495,5 High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) 21 5,6% 5,7% Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) 3 6,4 13,9 Sleep Health Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 1 29,6% 35,5% Tobacco Use Smoking (% of adults) 22 13,0% 14,0% Health Outcomes 9 0,514 14 Behavioral Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* 36 40,2 32,1 Health Excessive Drinking (% of adults) 31 16,2% 15,9% Mortality Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) 10	Quality of				
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and Physical Activity Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults) 1 12.9% 7.4% Activity Physical Inactivity (% of adults) 6 19.8% 23.4% Sexual Health Chlamydia (Cases per 100.000 population) 1 141.0 495.5 High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) 21 5.6% 5.7% Teen Births (Births per 1.000 females ages 15-19) 3 6.4 13.9 Sleep Health Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 1 29.6% 35.5% Tobacco Use Smoking (% of adults) 22 13.0% 14.0% Health Outcomes 9 0.514 1 Behavioral Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100.000 population)* 36 40.2 32.1 Health Excessive Drinking (% of adults) 43 20.5% 18.4% Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) 31 16.2% 15.9% Mortality Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100.000 population) 7 7 1.6 Physical Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 12 11.5%	Behaviors		1	1.252	
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Sexual Health		Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	1	12.9%	7.4%
High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) 21 5.6% 5.7% Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) 3 6.4 13.9 Sleep Health Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) 1 29.6% 35.5% Tobacco Use Smoking (% of adults) 22 13.0% 14.0% Health Outcomes 9 0.514 Behavioral Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* 36 40.2 32.1 Health Excessive Drinking (% of adults) 43 20.5% 18.4% Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) 31 16.2% 15.9% Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) 27 14.6% 15.9% Mortality Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) 10 7.619 9.478 Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) - 1.6 Physical Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 12 11.5% 12.4% Low Birth Weight (% of live births) 6 7.0% 8.5% Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) 1 1.1 2.1 Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 30 11.5% 11.2% Tobacco Use 13.9% 13.9% Tobacco Use 14.6% 15.9% Tobacco Use 15.9% 15.9% Tobacco Use 15.9% 15.9% Tobacco Use 15.9% Tobacco Use 15.9% 15.9% Tobacco Use 15.9%	•		6	19.8%	23.4%
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Health Outcomes 9 0.514 Behavioral Health Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* 36 40.2 32.1 Health Excessive Drinking (% of adults) 43 20.5% 18.4% Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) 31 16.2% 15.9% Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) 27 14.6% 15.9% Mortality Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) 10 7.619 9.478 Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) - - - 1.6 Physical Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 12 11.5% 12.4% Low Birth Weight (% of live births) 6 7.0% 8.5% Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) 1 1.1 2.1 Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 30 11.5% 11.2%		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
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Health Excessive Drinking (% of adults) 43 20.5% 18.4% Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) 31 16.2% 15.9% Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) 27 14.6% 15.9% Mortality Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100.000 population) 10 7.619 9.478 Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) - - 1.6 Physical Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 12 11.5% 12.4% Low Birth Weight (% of live births) 6 7.0% 8.5% Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) 1 1.1 2.1 Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 30 11.5% 11.2%					001
Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) 31 16.2% 15.9%					
Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) 27 14.6% 15.9%		9 (
Mortality Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) 10 7,619 9,478 Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) — — 1.6 Physical Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 12 11.5% 12.4% Low Birth Weight (% of live births) 6 7.0% 8.5% Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) 1 1.1 2.1 Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 30 11.5% 11.2%		·			
Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	Mortality				
Physical Health Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) 12 11.5% 12.4% Low Birth Weight (% of live births) 6 7.0% 8.5% Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) 1 1.1 2.1 Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 30 11.5% 11.2%	or tuncy		_		
Low Birth Weight (% of live births) 6 7.0% 8.5% Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) 1 1.1 2.1 Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 30 11.5% 11.2%	Physical Health		12	11.5%	
Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio) 1 1.1 2.1 Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults) 30 11.5% 11.2%	,				
Obesity (% of adults) 3 26.8% 33.6%			30	11.5%	11.2%
		Obesity (% of adults)	3	26.8%	33.6%

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.

Overall



0.788

Data not available, missing or suppressed.

State Health Department Website: vdh.virginia.gov

Summary

Strengths

- · Low economic hardship index score
- · Low household food insecurity
- · Low levels of air pollution

Challenges

- High prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- Low per capita public health funding
- · High prevalence of high-risk HIV behaviors

Highlights

Depression

from 17.2% to 21.8% of adults between 2020 and 2022.

Unemployment

from 4.8% to 3.6% of civilian workers between 2021 and 2022.

Excessive Drinking

from 16.1% to 18.5% of adults between 2020 and 2022.

Overall Rank

	es es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econor	mic Factors	16	0.413	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	26	6.6	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	28	4.6	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	36	\$157	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	8	30	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	13	9.3%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	38	4.96	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	26	31.8%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	25	91.5%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	17	13.9%	14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	22	92.9%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	3	52	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	20	27.2%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	16	62.4%	59.5%
Physical Enviro		1	0.977	00.07
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	11	6.6	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per community water system)	23	1.8	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	5	95.5%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	1	4	-
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	14	17.8%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	38	7.6%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	19	12.9%	16.5%
Γransit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	22	13.7%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	32	22.7%	24.09
Clinical Care		22	0.211	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	19	9.6%	10.1%
ACCCSS to Garc	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	21	64.9	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	36	250.3	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	35	221.5	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	21	6.5%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	28	70.3%	70.09
Clinical				61.8%
Services	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	8	64.1%	
20. 1.000	Dental Visit (% of adults)	10	68.4%	66.09
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	20	47.8%	45.69
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	26	62.7%	62.69
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	22	84.1%	83.89
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	23	2,557	2,68
Behaviors		26	0.107	
	Exercise (% of adults)	26	22.7%	23.09
vutrition	Form of Manual Land Community (Manual Land	27	7.0%	7.4%
	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)			
and Physical		9	20.9%	23.49
and Physical Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)		20.9%	
and Physical Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	9 21	20.9% 467.6	495.5
and Physical Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	9 21 38	20.9% 467.6 6.4%	495.5 5.7%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	9 21 38 19	20.9% 467.6 6.4% 11.7	495.5 5.7% 13.9
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	9 21 38 19 30	20.9% 467.6 6.4% 11.7 36.2%	495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults)	9 21 38 19 30	20.9% 467.6 6.4% 11.7 36.2% 12.1%	495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100.000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults)	9 21 38 19 30 16 25	20.9% 467.6 6.4% 11.7 36.2% 12.1% 0.129	23.4% 495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0%
Nutrition and Physical Activity Sexual Health Gleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) es Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	9 21 38 19 30 16 25	20.9% 467.6 6.4% 11.7 36.2% 12.1% 0.129 30.1	495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) es Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	9 21 38 19 30 16 25 24 28	20.9% 467.6 6.4% 11.7 36.2% 12.1% 0.129 30.1 18.5%	495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) es Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	9 21 38 19 30 16 25 24 28 34	20.9% 467.6 6.4% 11.7 36.2% 12.1% 0.129 30.1 18.5% 16.4%	495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) es Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	9 21 38 19 30 16 25 24 28 34 9	20.9% 467.6 6.4% 11.7 36.2% 12.1% 0.129 30.1 18.5%	495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) es Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	9 21 38 19 30 16 25 24 28 34	20.9% 467.6 6.4% 11.7 36.2% 12.1% 0.129 30.1 18.5% 16.4%	495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.5% 14.0% 32.1 18.4% 15.9%
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) es Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	9 21 38 19 30 16 25 24 28 34 9	20.9% 467.6 6.4% 11.7 36.2% 12.1% 0.129 30.1 18.5% 16.4% 11.5%	495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.55 14.09 32.1 18.49 15.99
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health Mortality	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) But the service of the service of adults (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	9 21 38 19 30 16 25 24 28 34 9	20.9% 467.6 6.4% 11.7 36.2% 12.1% 0.129 30.1 18.5% 16.4% 11.5% 8.709	495.9 5.7% 13.9 35.59 14.09 32.1 18.49 15.99 9.478 1.6
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) es Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	9 21 38 19 30 16 25 24 28 34 9 22 11	20.9% 467.6 6.4% 11.7 36.2% 12.1% 0.129 30.1 18.5% 16.4% 11.5% 8.709 1.3	495.9 5.7% 13.9 35.59 14.09 32.1 18.49 15.99 9.478
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) es Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	9 21 38 19 30 16 25 24 28 34 9 22 11	20.9% 467.6 6.4% 11.7 36.2% 12.1% 0.129 30.1 18.5% 16.4% 11.5% 8.709 1.3 12.4% 8.3%	495.1 5.7% 13.9 35.55 14.09 32.1 18.49 15.99 9.478 1.6 12.49
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) es Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	9 21 38 19 30 16 25 24 28 34 9 22 11 24 23 35	20.9% 467.6 6.4% 11.7 36.2% 12.1% 0.129 30.1 18.5% 16.4% 11.5% 8.709 1.3 12.4% 8.3% 2.1	495.1 5.7% 13.9 35.55 14.09 32.1 18.49 15.99 9.478 1.6 12.49 8.5% 2.1
and Physical Activity Sexual Health Sleep Health Tobacco Use Health Outcom Behavioral Health	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population) High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults) Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19) Insufficient Sleep (% of adults) Smoking (% of adults) es Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	9 21 38 19 30 16 25 24 28 34 9 22 11 24 23	20.9% 467.6 6.4% 11.7 36.2% 12.1% 0.129 30.1 18.5% 16.4% 11.5% 8.709 1.3 12.4% 8.3%	495.5 5.7% 13.9 35.59 14.09 32.1 18.49 15.99 9.478 1.6 12.49 8.5%

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Washington State Health Department Website: doh.wa.gov

Overall Rank

7

Summary

Strengths

- Low economic hardship index score
- Low household food insecurity
- Low prevalence of physical inactivity

Challenges

- High prevalence of frequent mental distress
- Low supply of primary care providers
- Low percentage of community water supply with fluoridated water

Highlights

Drug Deaths

93%

from 14.9 to 28.8 deaths per 100,000 population between 2016 and 2021.

Unemployment

31%

from 5.9% to 4.1% of civilian workers between 2021 and 2022.

Asthma

14%

from 9.6% to 10.9% of adults between 2020 and 2022.

Measure	es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econor	mic Factors	5	0.691	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	15	4.3	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	1	2.8	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	16	\$216	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	7	29	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	5	8.3%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	23	4.57	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	14	33.7%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	16	92.2%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	22	15.2%	14.0%
and Engagoment	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	2	95.3%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	18	61	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	24	25.0%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	7	65.6%	59.5%
Physical Enviro	nment	22	0.370	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	37	8.5	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	26	2.0	2.7
	community water system)			
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	34	65.1%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	1	4	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	44	72.1%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	3	74.7%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	22	13.9%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	36	16.4%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	37	25.1%	24.0%
Clinical Care		11	0.588	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	20	9.7%	10.1%
Access to Care	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	6	75.9	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	6	522.8	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	33	232.1	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	18	6.1%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	15	73.2%	70.0%
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	25	61.8%	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	16	67.8%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	13	49.0%	45.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	10	71.1%	62.6%
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	25	83.8%	83.8%
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	8	1,775	2,681
	beneficiaries ages 18+)	Ü	1,770	2,001
Behaviors		4	0.957	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	7	25.9%	23.0%
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	9	9.0%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	3	9.0 <i>%</i> 17.5%	23.4%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	11	382.9	495.5
Jexuai Medilii	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	21	5.6%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	13	10.1	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	9	32.4%	35.5%
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	4	10.0%	14.0%
				14.0 /6
Health Outcom		13	0.405	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	20	28.8	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	17	17.4%	18.4%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	36	16.5%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	31	15.0%	15.9%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	11	7,651	9,478
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	36	2.0	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	17	11.9%	12.4%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	6	7.0%	8.5%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	9	1.7	2.1
	Marking Change Conditions (Of of odults)	17	10.4%	11.2%
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	17	10.476	11.270
	Obesity (% of adults)	15	31.7%	33.6%

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



[—] Data not available, missing or suppressed.

West Virginia **Overall Rank** State Health Department Website: dhhr.wv.gov

Summary

Strengths

- · Low prevalence of excessive drinking
- Low prevalence of high-risk **HIV** behaviors
- High per capita public health funding

Challenges

- · High prevalence of multiple chronic conditions
- · High economic hardship index score
- · High prevalence of cigarette smoking

Highlights

Occupational Fatalities

from 9.9 to 5.5 deaths per 100,000 workers between 2016-2018 and 2019-2021.

Premature Death

from 13,072 to 15,197 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Diabetes

from 15.0% to 17.4% of adults between 2016 and 2022.

Measures

Measure	es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econo	mic Factors	46	-0.848	
	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	24	6.4	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	39	5.5	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	8	\$248	\$183
Economic Resources	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	46	86	11.00/
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	44 41	14.2% 5.08	11.2% 4.92
Education	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio) Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	49	22.3%	32.1%
Education	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	40	89.1%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	45	18.9%	14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	47	89.5%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	19	62	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	35	22.4%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	50	47.3%	59.5%
Physical Enviro		20	0.392	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	19	7.2	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	31	2.1	2.7
,	community water system)	01	2.1	2.7
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	12	90.9%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	36	0	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	30	43.5%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	40	6.5%	20.5%
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	33	19.3%	16.5%
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	1	11.0%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	44	33.3%	24.0%
Clinical Care		35	-0.315	
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	28	10.3%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	43	52.4	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	48	185.5	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	7	291.9	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	15	5.9%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	34	68.7%	70.0%
Clinical Services	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	7	64.4%	61.8%
Jei vices	Dental Visit (% of adults)	48	56.6%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	32	43.5%	45.6%
0 10 6	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	47	51.5%	62.6%
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	10	87.2%	83.8%
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	50	3,874	2,681
Behaviors	,	44	-0.919	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	45	17.1%	23.0%
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	45	5.1%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	48	30.2%	23.4%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	4	293.1	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	1	4.5%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	43	20.9	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	49	41.3%	35.5%
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	50	21.0%	14.0%
Health Outcom	es	49	-0.947	
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	50	87.1	32.1
Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	5	14.5%	18.4%
	Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	50	21.1%	15.9%
	Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	50	21.2%	15.9%
Mortality	Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	49	15,197	9,478
	Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	6	1.2	1.6
Physical Health	Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	50	18.2%	12.4%
	Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	45	9.8%	8.5%
	Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	11	1.8	2.1
	Multiple Chronic Conditions (% of adults)	50	21.1%	11.2%
	Obesity (% of adults)	50	41.0%	33.6%

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Wisconsin State Health Department Website: dhs.wisconsin.gov Overall Rank 22

Summary

Strengths

- Low prevalence of non-medical drug use
- High prevalence of high school completion
- High voter participation

Challenges

- High prevalence of excessive drinking
- · High prevalence of obesity
- Low per capita public health funding

Highlights

Homicide

57%

from 3.7 to 5.8 deaths per 100,000 population between 2018-2019 and 2020-2021.

Mental Health Providers

36%

from 191.1 to 260.1 per 100,000 population between September 2018 and September 2023.

Air Pollution

16%

from 6.8 to 7.9 micrograms of fine particulate matter per cubic meter between 2016-2018 and 2020-2022.

Measure	es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Value
Social & Econo	mic Factors	19	0.323	
Community and	Homicide (Deaths per 100,000 population)	21	5.8	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	23	4.3	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	49	\$128	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	8	30	_
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	16	9.6%	11.2%
	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	7	4.24	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	20	32.6%	32.1%
	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	8	93.5%	89.6%
Social Support	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	27	15.7%	14.0%
and	High-Speed Internet (% of households)	25	92.8%	92.9%
Engagement	Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	48	78	_
	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	25	24.9%	23.2%
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	4	67.3%	59.5%
Physical Enviro	nment	17	0.487	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	29	7.9	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	24	1.9	2.7
	community water system)			
	Water Fluoridation (% of population served)	18	86.7%	72.7%
Climate and	Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	13	3	_
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	3	3.6%	35.5%
	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	35	8.2%	20.5%
lousing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	38	21.6%	16.5%
Γransit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	14	12.9%	16.7%
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	10	9.7%	24.0%
Clinical Care		12	0.584	
ccess to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	10	7.9%	10.1%
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	16	67.4	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	34	260.1	324.9
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	19	259.3	232.0
	Uninsured (% of population)	10	5.2%	8.0%
Preventive	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	20	71.8%	70.0%
Clinical	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	5	65.0%	61.8%
Services	Dental Visit (% of adults)	14	68.2%	66.0%
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	18	48.2%	45.6%
	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	12	69.0%	62.6%
Quality of	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	14	85.5%	83.8%
Sare	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare	18	2,376	2,681
	beneficiaries ages 18+)	10	2,070	2,001
Behaviors		19	0.291	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	15	24.7%	23.0%
nd Physical		35	6.3%	7.4%
Activity	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	35 15		
•	Physical Inactivity (% of adults) Chlamydia (Cases per 100 000 population)		21.9%	23.4%
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	22	472.3	495.5
	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	7	5.3%	5.7%
Naam He-lah	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	13	10.1	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	13	32.8%	35.5%
obacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	26	14.3%	14.0%
	es	34	-0.180	
lealth Outcom		25	30.7	32.1
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*			18.4%
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)* Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	47	21.6%	10.476
Behavioral		47 28	21.6% 16.1%	15.9%
Behavioral	Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)			
Behavioral Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	28	16.1%	15.9%
Behavioral Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	28 5	16.1% 10.4%	15.9% 15.9%
Behavioral Health Mortality	Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	28 5 15	16.1% 10.4% 8,057	15.9% 15.9% 9,478
Behavioral Health Mortality	Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	28 5 15 39	16.1% 10.4% 8,057 2.2	15.9% 15.9% 9,478 1.6
Health Outcom Behavioral Health Mortality Physical Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	28 5 15 39 22	16.1% 10.4% 8,057 2.2 12.2%	15.9% 15.9% 9,478 1.6 12.4%
Behavioral Health Mortality	Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	28 5 15 39 22 18	16.1% 10.4% 8,057 2.2 12.2% 7.7%	15.9% 15.9% 9,478 1.6 12.4% 8.5%
Behavioral Health Mortality	Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	28 5 15 39 22 18 49	16.1% 10.4% 8,057 2.2 12.2% 7.7% 2.5	15.9% 15.9% 9,478 1.6 12.4% 8.5% 2.1

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.

Wyoming State Health Department Website: health.wyo.gov

Summary

Strengths

- High prevalence of high school completion
- Low prevalence of insufficient sleep
- · Low levels of air pollution

Challenges

- High occupational fatality rate
- Low prevalence of having a dedicated health care provider
- Low prevalence of colorectal cancer screening

Highlights

Volunteerism

26%

from 31.0% to 39.2% of adults ages 16+ between 2019 and 2021.

Arthritis

23%

from 23.1% to 28.4% of adults between 2020 and 2022.

Premature Death

16%

from 9,141 to 10,643 years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population between 2020 and 2021.

Measure	es	State Rank	State Value	U.S. Valu
Social & Econo	mic Factors	25	0.187	
Community and		10	3.5	7.7
Family Safety	Occupational Fatalities (Deaths per 100,000 workers)	50	9.1	3.9
	Public Health Funding (Dollars per person)	14	\$230	\$183
Economic	Economic Hardship Index (Index from 1-100)	23	49	
Resources	Food Insecurity (% of households)	33	11.4%	11.2%
- 1	Income Inequality (80-20 Ratio)	10	4.34	4.92
Education	Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency (% of public school students)	3	38.3%	32.1%
0 110 .	High School Completion (% of adults ages 25+)	7	93.7%	89.69
Social Support and	Adverse Childhood Experiences (% of children ages 0-17)	49	23.0%	14.09 92.99
Engagement	High-Speed Internet (% of households) Residential Segregation - Black/White (Index from 0-100)	35 37	92.1% 69	92.97
gg	Volunteerism (% of population ages 16+)	2	39.2%	23.29
	Voter Participation (% of U.S. citizens ages 18+)	33	57.3%	59.59
Dhysiaal Envira				39.37
Physical Enviro		18	0.450	
Air and Water	Air Pollution (Micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	2	4.9	8.6
Quality	Drinking Water Violations (Average number of violations per	11	1.6	2.7
	community water system)	41	EE 69/	70.70
Climate and	Water Fluoridation (% of population served) Climate Policies (Number of four policies)	41 36	55.6% O	72.79
Health	Climate Risks (% of population)*	49	83.3%	35.59
ilcultii	Renewable Energy (% of total electricity generated)*	21	23.1%	20.5
Housing and	Housing With Lead Risk (% of housing stock)	26	15.9%	16.59
Transit	Severe Housing Problems (% of occupied housing units)	5	12.1%	16.79
	Transportation Health Risks (% of population)*	1	0.9%	24.0
Clinical Care	Transportation Floater Moto (70 or population)	42	-0.723	2-1.0
	A :1 10 B : 0 : (0 (1 lb)			40.40
Access to Care	Avoided Care Due to Cost (% of adults)	36	11.8%	10.19
	Dental Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	19	66.7	64.6
	Mental Health Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	13	402.8	324.
	Primary Care Providers (Number per 100,000 population)	36	221.4	232.
	Uninsured (% of population)	47	11.5%	8.09
Preventive Clinical	Childhood Immunizations (% of children by age 24 months)	32	69.8%	70.0
Services	Colorectal Cancer Screening (% of adults ages 45-75)	46	55.4%	61.89
20.1.000	Dental Visit (% of adults)	26	65.2%	66.0
	Flu Vaccination (% of adults)	48	36.9%	45.6
Ovelity of	HPV Vaccination (% of adolescents ages 13-17)	48	49.2%	62.6
Quality of Care	Dedicated Health Care Provider (% of adults)	48	74.1%	83.8
Care	Preventable Hospitalizations (Discharges per 100,000 Medicare beneficiaries ages 18+)	12	2,103	2,68
Behaviors	sononalanos agos io /	22	0.152	
Nutrition	Exercise (% of adults)	16	24.5%	23.0
and Physical	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (% of adults)	35	6.3%	7.4%
Activity	Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	18	22.6%	23.4
Sexual Health	Chlamydia (Cases per 100,000 population)	7	359.0	495.
JOXUUI I IOUILII	High-Risk HIV Behaviors (% of adults)	16	5.5%	5.7%
	Teen Births (Births per 1,000 females ages 15-19)	32	16.0	13.9
Sleep Health	Insufficient Sleep (% of adults)	8	32.3%	35.5
Tobacco Use	Smoking (% of adults)	38	15.5%	14.09
Health Outcom		31	-0.113	
				20.1
	D D		19.1	32.1
Behavioral	Drug Deaths (Deaths per 100,000 population)*	8		
	Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	39	20.0%	18.49
Behavioral	Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults)	39 13	20.0% 14.8%	15.99
Behavioral Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults)	39 13 9	20.0% 14.8% 11.5%	15.99 15.99
Behavioral Health	Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population)	39 13 9 33	20.0% 14.8% 11.5% 10,643	15.9° 15.9° 9,47
Behavioral Health Mortality	Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio)	39 13 9 33 44	20.0% 14.8% 11.5% 10,643 2.9	15.99 15.99 9,47
Behavioral Health Mortality	Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults)	39 13 9 33 44 10	20.0% 14.8% 11.5% 10,643 2.9 11.4%	15.99 15.99 9,47 1.6 12.49
Behavioral Health Mortality	Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	39 13 9 33 44 10 39	20.0% 14.8% 11.5% 10.643 2.9 11.4% 9.4%	15.9° 15.9° 9,47 1.6 12.4° 8.59
Behavioral Health Mortality	Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births) Low Birth Weight Racial Disparity (Ratio)	39 13 9 33 44 10 39	20.0% 14.8% 11.5% 10.643 2.9 11.4% 9.4% 1.9	15.99 15.99 9,47 1.6 12.49 8.59 2.1
Behavioral	Excessive Drinking (% of adults) Frequent Mental Distress (% of adults) Non-medical Drug Use (% of adults) Premature Death (Years lost before age 75 per 100,000 population) Premature Death Racial Disparity (Ratio) Frequent Physical Distress (% of adults) Low Birth Weight (% of live births)	39 13 9 33 44 10 39	20.0% 14.8% 11.5% 10.643 2.9 11.4% 9.4%	15.99 15.99 9,47 1.6 12.49 8.59

^{*} Additional measure (not included in overall rank). For measure definitions, source details and methodology, visit www.AmericasHealthRankings.org.



Data not available, missing or suppressed.